

MURANG'A COUNTY GOVERNMENT
DEPARTMENT OF ROADS, HOUSING
& INFRASTRUCTURE



TENDER DOCUMENT

FOR

PROPOSED CABRO PAVING OF MARAGUA TOWN.

TENDER No. MCG/1186/2025-2026

NEGOTIATION No. 2095650

CLOSSING DATE 3RD FEBRUARY, 2026.

INVITATION TO TENDER.

PROPOSED CABRO PAVING OF MARAGUA TOWN.

Murang'a County Government invites sealed tenders for **PROPOSED CABRO PAVING OF MARAGUA TOWN.** will be conducted under national competitive bidding using a standardized tender document. Tendering is open to all qualified and interested Tenderers.

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1. Tenderers may obtain further information at the Murang'a County Government during official working hours (0800hrs-1300hrs & 1400hrs-1700hrs)
2. Tenderers may view and download a complete set of tender documents electronically from www.tenders.go.ke or from the County website www.muranga.go.ke free of charge
3. Tenderers who download the tender document must forward their particulars immediately to (www.muranga.go.ke) to facilitate any further clarification or addendum.
4. Tenders shall be quoted be in Kenya Shillings and shall include all taxes. Tenders shall remain valid for **150days** from the date of opening of tenders.
5. The Tenderer shall chronologically serialize all pages of the tender documents submitted.
6. Completed tender documents are to be enclosed in plain sealed envelopes (**original and copy**) marked with tender name and reference number and deposited in the tender box and via an exact REPLICA submitted on IFMIS on or before Tuesday 3rd 2026 at 10 A.M.
7. Tenders **Must** be submitted through IFMIS Portal.
8. Tenders will be publicly opened immediately after the deadline date and time specified above in the presence of the Tenderers' designated representatives who choose to attend.
9. Late tenders will be rejected.

10. The addresses referred to above are:

a. Address for obtaining further information and for purchasing tender documents

- 1) Murang'a County Government
- 2) Murang'a County Government, P.O. Box 52-10200 Murang'a.
- 3) Contact Officer: The Head of Procurement, Murang'a County Government

b. Address for submission of tenders

- 1) Murang'a County Government, P.O. Box 52-10200 Murang'a.
- 2) The Head of Procurement, Murang'a County Government
- 3) Tender Box is located at the County Headquarters.

c. Address for opening of tenders

- 1) Murang'a County Government, P.O. Box 52-10200 Murang'a.
- 2) The Head of Procurement, Murang'a County Government
- 3) Tender Box is located at the County Headquarters.

Procurement Officer

For: The County Secretary

PART 1 - TENDERING PROCEDURES

SECTION I - INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

GENERAL PROVISIONS

1.0 Scope of tender

1.1 The Procuring Entity as defined in the Appendix to Conditions of Contract invites tenders for Works Contract as described in the tender documents. The name, identification, and number of lots (contracts) of this Tender Document are specified in the TDS.

1.2 Throughout this tendering document:

- a) The term “in writing” means communicated in written form (e.g. by mail, e-mail, fax, including if specified in the TDS, distributed or received through the electronic-procurement system used by the Procuring Entity) with proof of receipt;
- b) if the context so requires, “singular” means “plural” and viceversa;
- c) “Day” means calendar day, unless otherwise specified as “Business Day”. A Business Day is any day that is an official working day of the Procuring Entity. It excludes official public holidays.

2.0 Fraud and corruption

2.1. The Procuring Entity requires compliance with the provisions of the Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act, 2015, Section 62 “Declaration not to engage in corruption”. The tender submitted by a person shall include a declaration that the person shall not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practice and a declaration that the person or his or her sub-contractors are not debarred from participating in public procurement proceedings.

2.2. The Procuring Entity requires compliance with the provisions of the Competition Act 2010, regarding collusive practices in contracting. Any tenderer found to have engaged in collusive conduct shall be disqualified and criminal and/or civil sanctions may be imposed. To this effect, Tenders shall be required to complete and sign the “Certificate of Independent Tender Determination” annexed to the Form of Tender.

2.3. Tenderers shall permit and shall cause their agents (whether declared or not), subcontractors, sub-consultants, service providers, suppliers, and their personnel, to permit the Procuring Entity to inspect all accounts, records and other documents relating to any initial selection process, pre-qualification process, tender submission, proposal submission, and contract performance (in the

case of award), and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the Procuring Entity.

2.4. Unfair Competitive Advantage - Fairness and transparency in the tender process require that the firms or their Affiliates competing for a specific assignment do not derive a competitive advantage from having provided consulting services related to this tender. To that end, the Procuring Entity shall indicate in the **Data Sheet** and make available to all the firms together with this tender document all information that would in that respect give such firm any unfair competitive advantage over competing firms.

3.0 Eligible tenderers

3.1 A Tenderer may be a firm that is a private entity, a state-owned enterprise or institution subject to ITT 3.8, or an individual or any combination of such entities in the form of a joint venture (JV) under an existing agreement with the intent to enter into such an agreement supported by a letter of intent. In the case of a joint venture, all members shall be jointly and severally liable for the execution of the entire Contract in accordance with the Contract terms. The JV shall nominate a Representative who shall have the authority to conduct all business for and on behalf of any and all the members of the JV during the tendering process and, in the event the JV is awarded the Contract, during contract execution. Members of a joint venture may not also make an individual tender, be a subcontractor in a separate tender or be part of another joint venture for the purposes of the same Tender. The maximum number of JV members shall be specified in the TDS.

3.2 Public Officers of the Procuring Entity, their Spouses, Child, Parent, Brothers or Sister. Child, Parent, Brother or Sister of a Spouse, their business associates or agents and firms/organizations in which they have a substantial or controlling interest shall not be eligible to tender or be awarded a contract. Public Officers are also not allowed to participate in any procurement proceedings.

3.3 A Tenderer shall not have a conflict of interest. Any tenderer found to have a conflict of interest shall be disqualified. A tenderer may be considered to have a conflict of interest for the purpose of this tendering process, if the tenderer:

Directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by or is under common control with another tenderer;

- a) Receives or has received any direct or indirect subsidy from another tenderer;
- b) Has the same legal representative as another tenderer;
- c) Has a relationship with another tenderer, directly or through common third parties, that puts it in a position to influence the tender of another tenderer, or influence the decisions of the Procuring Entity regarding this tendering process;
- d) Any of its affiliates participated as a consultant in the preparation of the design or technical

specifications of the goods or works that are the subject of the tender;

- e) Any of its affiliates has been hired (or is proposed to be hired) by the Procuring Entity as a consultant for Contract implementation;
- f) Would be providing goods, works, or non-consulting services resulting from or directly related to consulting services for the preparation or implementation of the contract specified in this Tender Document;
- g) Has a close business or personal relationship with senior management or professional staff of the Procuring Entity who has the ability to influence the bidding process and:
 - i) Are directly or indirectly involved in the preparation of the Tender document or specifications of the Contract, and/or the Tender evaluation process of such contract; or
 - ii) May be involved in the implementation or supervision of such Contract unless the conflicts stemming from such relationship has been resolved in a manner acceptable to the Procuring Entity throughout the tendering process and execution of the Contract.

3.4 A tenderer shall not be involved in corrupt, coercive, obstructive or fraudulent practice. A tenderer that is proven to have been involved in any of these practices shall be automatically disqualified

3.5 A Tenderer (either individually or as a JV member) shall not participate in more than one Tender, except for permitted alternative tenders. This includes participation as a subcontractor in other Tenders. Such participation shall result in the disqualification of all Tenders in which the firm is involved. Members of a joint venture may not also make an individual tender, be a subcontractor in a separate tender or be part of another joint venture for the purposes of the same Tender. A firm that is not a tenderer or a JV member may participate as a subcontractor in more than one tender.

3.6 A Tenderer may have the nationality of any country, subject to the restrictions pursuant to ITT3.9. A Tenderer shall be deemed to have the nationality of a country if the Tenderer is constituted, incorporated or registered in and operates in conformity with the provisions of the laws of that country, as evidenced by its articles of incorporation (or equivalent documents of constitution or association) and its registration documents, as the case may be. This criterion also shall apply to the determination of the nationality of proposed sub- contractors or sub-consultants for any part of the Contract including related Services.

3.7 A Tenderer that has been debarred from participating in public procurement shall be ineligible to tender or be awarded a contract. The list of debarred firms and individuals is available from the website of PPRA www.ppra.go.ke.

3.8 A Tenderer that is a state-owned enterprise or a public institution in Kenya may be eligible to tender and be awarded Contract(s) only if it is determined by the Procuring Entity to meet the following conditions, i.e. if it is:

- i) A legal public entity of Government and/or public administration,
- ii) financially autonomous and not receiving any significant subsidies or budget support from any public entity or Government, and;

Operating under commercial law and vested with legal rights and liabilities similar to any commercial enterprise to enable it compete with firms in the private sector on an equal basis.

- (a) Firms and individuals shall be ineligible if their countries of origin are:
- (b) As a matter of law or official regulations, Kenya prohibits commercial relations with that country;
- (c) By an act of compliance with a decision of the United Nations Security Council taken under Chapter VII of the Charter of the United Nations, Kenya prohibits any import of goods or contracting of works or services from that country, or any payments to any country, person, or entity in that country.

A tenderer shall provide such documentary evidence of eligibility satisfactory to the Procuring Entity, as the Procuring Entity shall reasonably request.

3.9 Foreign tenderers are required to source at least forty (40%) percent of their contract inputs (in supplies, local sub-contracts and labor) from citizen suppliers and contractors. To this end, a foreign tenderer shall provide in its tender documentary evidence that this requirement is met. Foreign tenderers not meeting this criterion will be automatically disqualified. Information required to enable the Procuring Entity determine if this condition is met shall be provided for this purpose in “*SECTION III - EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION CRITERIA, Item 9*”.

3.10 Pursuant to the eligibility requirements of ITT 3.10, a tender is considered a foreign tenderer, if it is registered in Kenya and has less than 51 percent ownership by nationals of Kenya and if it does not subcontract to foreign firms or individuals more than 10 percent of the contract price, excluding provisional sums. JVs are considered as foreign tenderers if the individual member firms registered in Kenya have less 51 percent ownership by nationals of Kenya. The JV shall not subcontract to foreign firms more than 10 percent of the contract price, excluding provisional sums.

3.11 The National Construction Authority Act of Kenya requires that all local and foreign contractors be registered with the National Construction Authority and be issued with a

Registration Certificate before they can undertake any construction works in Kenya. Registration shall ~~not~~ be a condition for tender, but it shall be a condition of contract award and signature. A selected tenderer shall be given opportunity to register before such award and signature of contract. Application for registration with National Construction Authority may be accessed from the website www.nca.go.ke.

3.12 The Competition Act of Kenya requires that firms wishing to tender as Joint Venture undertakings which may prevent, distort or lessen competition in provision of services are prohibited unless they are exempt in accordance with the provisions of Section 25 of the Competition Act, 2010. JVs will be required to seek for exemption from the Competition Authority. Exemption shall not be a condition for tender, but it shall be a condition of contract award and signature. A JV tenderer shall be given opportunity to seek such exemption as a condition of award and signature of contract. Application for exemption from the Competition Authority of Kenya may be accessed from the website www.cak.go.ke.

3.13 A Kenyan tenderer shall be eligible to tender if it provides evidence of having fulfilled his/her tax obligations by producing valid tax compliance certificate or tax exemption certificate issued by the Kenya Revenue Authority.

4.0 Eligible goods, equipment, and services

4.1 Goods, equipment and services to be supplied under the Contract may have their origin in any country that is not ineligible under ITT 3.9. At the Procuring Entity's request, Tenderers may be required to provide evidence of the origin of Goods, equipment and services.

4.2 Any goods, works and production processes with characteristics that have been declared by the relevant national environmental protection agency or by other competent authority as harmful to human beings and to the environment shall not be eligible for procurement.

5.0 Tenderer's responsibilities

- 5.1** The tenderer shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of his/her tender, and the Procuring Entity will in no case be responsible or liable for those costs.
- 5.2** The tenderer, at the tenderer's own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine and inspect the Site of the Works and its surroundings and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing the tender and entering into a contract for construction of the Works. The costs of visiting the Site shall be the tenderer's own expense.
- 5.3** The Tenderer and any of its personnel or agents will be granted permission by the Procuring Entity to enter upon its premises and lands for the purpose of such visit. The Tenderer shall indemnify the Procuring Entity against all liability arising from death or personal injury, loss of or damage to property, and any other losses and expenses incurred as a result of the examination and inspection.
- 5.4** The tenderer shall provide in the Form of Tender and Qualification Information, a preliminary description of the proposed work method and schedule, including charts, as necessary or required.

A. CONTENTS OF TENDER DOCUMENTS

6.0 Sections of Tender Document

6.1 The tender document consists of Parts 1, 2, and 3, which includes all the sections specified below, and which should be read in conjunction with any Addenda issued in accordance with ITT 10.

PART 1: Tendering Procedures

Section I – Instructions to Tenderers

Section II – Tender Data Sheet

(TDS)

Section III- Evaluation and Qualification Criteria Section IV – Tendering Forms

PART 2: Works' Requirements Section V - Bills of

Quantities Section VI - Specifications

Section VII - Drawings

PART 3: Conditions of Contract and Contract Forms

Section VIII - General Conditions

(GCC) Section IX - Special Conditions

of Contract Section X- Contract Forms

6.2 The Invitation to Tender Notice issued by the Procuring Entity is not part of the Contract documents. Unless obtained directly from the Procuring Entity, the Procuring Entity is not responsible for the completeness of the Tender document, responses to requests for clarification, the minutes of a pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-Tender meeting (if any), or Addenda to the Tender document in accordance with ITT 10. In case of any contradiction, documents obtained directly from the Procuring Entity shall prevail.

6.3 The Tenderer is expected to examine all instructions, forms, terms, and specifications in the Tender Document and to furnish with its Tender all information and documentation as is required by the Tender document.

7.0 Clarification of Tender Document, Site Visit, Pre-tender Meeting

7.1 A Tenderer requiring any clarification of the Tender Document shall contact the Procuring Entity in writing at the Procuring Entity's address specified in the TDS or raise its enquiries during the pre-Tender meeting if provided for in accordance with ITT 7.2. The Procuring Entity will respond in writing to any request for clarification, provided that such request is received no later than the period specified in the TDS prior to the deadline for submission of tenders. The Procuring Entity shall forward copies of its response to all tenderers who have acquired the Tender documents in accordance with ITT 7.4, including a description of the inquiry but without identifying its source. If so specified in the TDS, the Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish its response at the web page identified in the TDS. Should the clarification result in changes to the essential elements of the Tender Documents, the Procuring Entity shall amend the Tender Documents following the procedure under ITT 8 and ITT 22.2.

7.2 The Tenderer, at the Tenderer's own responsibility and risk, is encouraged to visit and examine and inspect the site(s) of the required contracts and obtain all information that may be necessary for preparing a tender. The costs of visiting the Site shall be at the Tenderer's own expense. The Procuring Entity shall specify in the **TDS** if a pre-arranged Site visit and or a pre-tender meeting will be held, when and where. The Tenderer's designated representative is invited to attend a pre-arranged site visit and a pre-tender meeting, as the case may be. The purpose of the site visit and the pre-tender meeting will be to clarify issues and to answer questions on any matter that may be raised at that stage.

7.3 The Tenderer is requested to submit any questions in writing, to reach the Procuring Entity not later than the period specified in the **TDS** before the meeting.

7.4 Minutes of a pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-tender meeting, if applicable, including the text of the questions asked by Tenderers and the responses given, together with any responses prepared after the meeting, will be transmitted promptly to all Tenderers who have acquired the Tender Documents. Minutes shall not identify the source of the questions asked.

7.5 The Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish anonymized (*no names*) Minutes of the pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-tender meeting at the web page identified in the **TDS**. Any modification to the Tender Documents that may become necessary as a result of the pre-arranged site visit and those of the pre-tender meeting shall be made by the Procuring Entity exclusively through the issue of an Addendum pursuant to ITT 8 and not through the minutes of the pre-Tender meeting. Non-attendance at the pre-arranged site visit and the pre-tender meeting will not be a cause for disqualification of a Tenderer.

80 Amendment of Tender Documents

81 At any time prior to the deadline for submission of Tenders, the Procuring Entity may amend the Tender Documents by issuing addenda.

82 Any addendum issued shall be part of the Tender Documents and shall be communicated in writing to all who have obtained the Tender Documents from the Procuring Entity. The Procuring Entity shall also promptly publish the addendum on the Procuring Entity's website in accordance with ITT 7.5.

83 To give Tenderers reasonable time in which to take an addendum into account in preparing their Tenders, the Procuring Entity should extend the dead line for the submission of Tenders, pursuant to ITT 22.2.

PREPARATION OF TENDERS

9.0 Cost of Tendering

The Tenderer shall bear all costs associated with the preparation and submission of its Tender, and the Procuring Entity shall not be responsible or liable for those costs, regardless of the conduct or outcome of the tendering process.

10.0 Language of Tender

The Tender, as well as all correspondence and documents relating to the tender exchanged by the tenderer and the Procuring Entity, shall be written in the English Language. Supporting documents and printed literature that are part of the Tender may be in another language provided they are accompanied by an accurate and notarized translation of the relevant passages into the English Language, in which case, for purposes of interpretation of the Tender, such translation shall govern.

11.0 Documents Comprising the Tender

11.1 The Tender shall comprise the following:

- a) Form of Tender prepared in accordance with ITT 12;
- b) Schedules including priced Bill of Quantities, completed in accordance with ITT 12 and ITT 14;
- c) Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration, in accordance with ITT19.1;
- d) Alternative Tender, if permissible, in accordance with ITT 13;
- e) **Authorization:** written confirmation authorizing the signatory of the Tender to commit the Tenderer, in accordance with ITT 20.3;
- f) **Qualifications:** documentary evidence in accordance with ITT 17 establishing the Tenderer's qualifications to perform the Contract if its Tender is accepted;
- g) **Conformity:** a technical proposal in accordance with ITT 16;
- h) Any other document required in the **TDS**.

11.2In addition to the requirements under ITT 11.1, Tenders submitted by a JV shall include a copy of the Joint Venture Agreement entered into by all members. Alternatively, a letter of intent to execute a Joint Venture Agreement in the event of a successful Tender shall be signed by all members and

submitted with the Tender, together with a copy of the proposed JV Agreement. Change of membership and conditions of the JV prior to contract signature will render the tender liable for disqualification.

12.0 Form of Tender and Schedules

12.1 The Form of Tender and Schedules, including the Bill of Quantities, shall be prepared using the relevant forms furnished in Section IV, Tendering Forms. The forms must be completed without any alterations to the text, and no substitutes shall be accepted except as provided under ITT

20.3. All blank spaces shall be filled in with the information requested. The Tenderer shall chronologically serialize all pages of the tender documents submitted.

12.2 The Tenderer shall furnish in the Form of Tender information on commissions and gratuities, if any, paid or to be paid to agents or any other party relating to this Tender.

13.0 Alternative Tenders

13.1 Unless otherwise specified in the TDS, alternative Tenders shall not be considered.

13.2 When alternative times for completion are explicitly invited, a statement to that effect will be included in the **TDS**, and the method of evaluating different alternative times for completion will be described in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

13.3 Except as provided under ITT 13.4 below, Tenderers wishing to offer technical alternatives to the requirements of the Tender Documents must first price the Procuring Entity's design as described in the Tender Documents and shall further provide all information necessary for a complete evaluation of the alternative by the Procuring Entity, including drawings, design calculations, technical specifications, breakdown of prices, and proposed construction methodology and other relevant details. Only the technical alternatives, if any, of the Tenderer with the Winning Tender conforming to the basic technical requirements shall be considered by the Procuring Entity.

13.4 When specified in the **TDS**, Tenderers are permitted to submit alternative technical solutions for specified parts of the Works, and such parts will be identified in the **TDS**, as will the method for their evaluating, and described in Section VII, Works' Requirements.

14.0 Tender Prices and Discounts

- 14.1 The prices and discounts (including any price reduction) quoted by the Tenderer in the Form of Tender and in the Bill of Quantities shall conform to the requirements specified below.
- 14.2 The Tenderer shall fill in rates and prices for all items of the Works described in the Bill of Quantities. Items against which no rate or price is entered by the Tenderer shall be deemed covered by the rates for other items in the Bill of Quantities and will not be paid for separately by the Procuring Entity. An item not listed in the priced Bill of Quantities shall be assumed to be not included in the Tender, and provided that the Tender is determined substantially responsive notwithstanding this omission, the average price of the item quoted by substantially responsive Tenderers will be added to the Tender price and the equivalent total cost of the Tender so determined will be used for price comparison.
- 14.3 The price to be quoted in the Form of Tender, in accordance with ITT 12.1, shall be the total price of the Tender, including any discounts offered.
- 14.4 The Tenderer shall quote any discounts and the methodology for their application in the Form of Tender, in accordance with ITT 12.1.
- 14.5 It will be specified in the **TDS** if the rates and prices quoted by the Tenderer are or are not subject to adjustment during the performance of the Contract in accordance with the provisions of the Conditions of Contract, except in cases where the contract is subject to fluctuations and adjustments, not fixed price. In such a case, the Tenderer shall furnish the indices and weightings for the price adjustment formulae in the Schedule of Adjustment Data and the Procuring Entity may require the Tenderer to justify its proposed indices and weightings.
- 14.6 Where tenders are being invited for individual lots (contracts) or for any combination of lots (packages), tenderers wishing to offer discounts for the award of more than one Contract shall specify in their Tender the price reductions applicable to each package, or alternatively, to individual Contracts within the package. Discounts shall be submitted in accordance with ITT 14.4, provided the Tenders for all lots (contracts) are opened at

the same time.

All duties, taxes, and other levies payable by the Contractor under the Contract, or for any othercause, as of the date 30 days prior to the deadline for submission of Tenders, shall be included in the rates and prices and the total Tender Price submitted by the Tenderer.

15.0.1 Currencies of Tender and Payment

15.0.2 The currency (ies) of the Tender and the currency (ies) of payments shall be the same.

15.1 Tenderers shall quote entirely in Kenya Shillings. The unit rates and the prices shall be quoted by the Tenderer in the Bill of Quantities, entirely in Kenya shillings.

15.1.1 A Tenderer expecting to incur expenditures in other currencies for inputs to the Works supplied from outside Kenya (referred to as “theforeign currency requirements”) shall (if so allowed in the **TDS**) indicate in the Appendix to Tender the percentage(s) of the Tender Price (excluding Provisional Sums), needed bythe Tenderer for the payment of such foreign currency requirements, limited to no more than two foreign currencies.

15.1.2 The rates of exchange to be used by the Tenderer in arriving at the local currency equivalent and the percentage(s) mentioned in (a) above shall be specified by the Tenderer in the Appendix to Tender and shall be based on the exchange rate provided by the Central Bank of Kenya on the date 30 days prior to the actual date of tender opening. Such exchange rate shall apply for all foreign payments under the Contract.

15.2 Tenderers may be required by the Procuring Entity to justify, to the Procuring Entity's satisfaction, their local and foreign currency requirements, and to substantiate that the amounts included in the unit rates and prices and shown in the Schedule of Adjustment Data in the Appendix to Tender are reasonable, in which case a detailed breakdown of the foreign currency requirements shall be provided by Tenderers.

16.0 Documents Comprising the Technical Proposal

The Tenderer shall furnish a technical proposal including a statement of work methods, equipment, personnel, schedule and any other information as stipulated in Section IV, Tender Forms, and in sufficient detail to demonstrate the adequacy of the Tenderer's proposal to meet the work's requirements and the completion time.

17.0 Documents Establishing the Eligibility and Qualifications of the Tenderer

17.1 Tenderers shall complete the Form of Tender, included in Section IV, Tender Forms, to establish Tenderer's eligibility in accordance with ITT 4.

17.2 In accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, to establish its qualifications to perform the Contract the Tenderer shall provide the information requested in the corresponding information sheets included in Section IV, Tender Forms.

17.3 If a margin of preference applies as specified in accordance with ITT 33.1, national tenderers, individually or in joint ventures, applying for eligibility for national preference shall supply all information required to satisfy the criteria for eligibility specified in accordance with ITT 33.1.

17.4 Tenderers shall be asked to provide, as part of the data for qualification, such information, including details of ownership, as shall be required to determine whether, according to the classification established by the Procuring Entity, a particular contractor or group of contractors qualifies for a margin of preference. Further the information will enable the Procuring Entity identify any actual or potential conflict of interest in relation to the procurement and/or contract management processes, or a possibility of collusion between tenderers, and thereby help to prevent any corrupt influence in relation to the procurement process or contract management.

17.5 The purpose of the information described in **ITT 17.4** above overrides any claims to confidentiality which a tenderer may have. There can be no circumstances in which it would be justified for a tenderer to keep information relating to its ownership and control confidential where it is tendering to undertake public sector work and receive public sector funds. Thus, confidentiality will not be accepted by the Procuring Entity as a justification for a Tenderer's failure to disclose, or failure to provide required information on its ownership and control.

17.6 The Tenderer shall provide further documentary proof, information or authorizations that the Procuring Entity may request in relation to ownership and control which in formation on any changes to the information which was provided by the tenderer under ITT 6.4. The obligations to require this information shall continue for the duration of the procurement process and contract performance and after completion of the contract, if any change to the information previously provided may reveal a conflict of interest in relation to the award or management of the contract.

17.7 All information provided by the tenderer pursuant to these requirements must be complete, current and accurate as at the date of provision to the Procuring Entity. In submitting the information required pursuant to these requirements, the Tenderer shall warrant that the information submitted

is complete, current and accurate as at the date of submission to the Procuring Entity.

17.8 If a tenderer fails to submit the information required by these requirements, its tender will be rejected.

Similarly, if the Procuring Entity is unable, after taking reasonable steps, to verify to a reasonable degree the information submitted by a tenderer pursuant to these requirements, then the tender will be rejected.

17.9 If information submitted by a tenderer pursuant to these requirements, or obtained by the Procuring Entity (whether through its own enquiries, through notification by the public or otherwise), shows any conflict of interest which could materially and improperly benefit the tenderer in relation to the procurement or contract management process, then:

- 17.9.1 If the procurement process is still ongoing, the tenderer will be disqualified from the procurement process,
- 17.9.2 if the contract has been awarded to that tenderer, the contract award will be set as impending the outcome of (iii),
- 17.9.3 the tenderer will be referred to the relevant law enforcement authorities for investigation of whether the tenderer or any other person have committed any criminal offence.

17.10 If a tenderer submits information pursuant to these requirements that is incomplete, inaccurate or out-of- date, or attempts to obstruct the verification process, then the consequences ITT 17.8 will ensue unless the tenderer can show to the reasonable satisfaction of the Procuring Entity that any such act was not material, or was due to genuine error which was not attributable to the intentional act, negligence or recklessness of the tender.

18.0 Period of Validity of Tenders

18.1. Tenders shall remain valid for the Tender Validity period specified in the **TDS**. The Tender Validity period starts from the date fixed for the Tender submission deadline (as prescribed by the Procuring Entity in accordance with ITT 22). A tender valid for a shorter period shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity as non-responsive.

18.2 In exceptional circumstances, prior to the expiration of the Tender validity period, the Procuring Entity may request Tenderers to extend the period of validity of their Tenders. The request and the responses shall be made in writing. If a Tender Security is requested in accordance with ITT 19, it shall also be extended for thirty (30) days beyond the deadline of the extended validity period. A

Tenderer may refuse the request without forfeiting its Tender security. A Tenderer granting the request shall not be required or permitted to modify its Tender.

19.0 Tender Security

19.1 The Tenderer shall furnish as part of its Tender, either a Tender-Securing Declaration or a Tender Security as specified in the **TDS**, in original form and, in the case of a Tender Security, in the amount and currency **specified** in the **TDS**. A Tender-Securing Declaration shall use the form included in Section IV, Tender Forms.

19.2 If a Tender Security is specified pursuant to ITT 19.1, the Tender Security shall be a demand guarantee in any of the following forms at the Tenderer's option:

- i. cash;
- ii) a bank guarantee;
- iii) a guarantee by an insurance company registered and licensed by the Insurance Regulatory Authority listed by the Authority;
- (iii) a guarantee issued by a financial institution approved and licensed by the Central Bank of Kenya, from a reputable source, and an eligible country.

19.3 If an unconditional bank guarantee is issued by a bank located outside Kenya, the issuing bank shall have a correspondent bank located in Kenya to make it enforceable. The Tender Security shall be valid for thirty

(30) days beyond the original validity period of the Tender, or beyond any period of extension if requested under ITT 18.2.

If a Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration is specified pursuant to ITT 19.1, any Tender not accompanied by a substantially responsive Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity as non-responsive.

19.4 If a Tender Security is specified pursuant to ITT 19.1, the Tender Security of unsuccessful Tenderers shall be returned as promptly as possible upon the successful Tenderer's signing the Contract and furnishing the Performance Security and any other documents required in the TDS. The Procuring Entity shall also promptly return the tender security to the tenderers where the procurement proceedings are terminated, all tenders were determined non-responsive or a bidder declines to extend tender validity period.

19.5 The Tender Security of the successful Tenderer shall be returned as promptly as possible once the successful Tenderer has signed the Contract and furnished the required Performance Security, and any other documents required in the TDS.

19.6 The Tender Security may be forfeited or the Tender-Securing Declaration executed:

19.7 if a Tenderer withdraws its Tender during the period of Tender validity specified by the Tenderer on the Form of Tender, or any extension there to provided by the Tenderer; or

a) if the successful Tenderer fails to: -
sign the Contract in accordance with ITT47; or

i) furnish a Performance Security and if required in the TDS, and any other documents required in the TDS.

19.8 Where tender securing declaration is executed, the Procuring Entity shall recommend to the PPRA to debar the Tenderer from participating in public procurement as provided in the law.

19.9 The Tender Security or the Tender-Securing Declaration of a JV shall be in the name of the JV that submits the Tender. If the JV has not been legally constituted into a legally enforceable JV at the time of tendering, the Tender Security or the Tender-Securing Declaration shall be in the names of all future members as named in the letter of intent referred to in ITT 4.1 and ITT 11.2.

20.0 A tenderer shall not issue a tender security to guarantee itself.

20.1 Format and Signing of Tender

20.2 The Tenderer shall prepare one original of the documents comprising the Tender as described in ITT 11 and clearly mark it “ORIGINAL.” Alternative Tenders, if permitted in accordance with ITT 13, shall be clearly marked “ALTERNATIVE.” In addition, the Tenderer shall submit copies of the Tender, in the number specified in the **TDS** and clearly mark them “COPY.” In the event of any discrepancy between the original and the copies, the original shall prevail.

20.3 Tenderers shall mark as “CONFIDENTIAL” all information in their Tenders which is confidential to their business. This may include proprietary information, trade secrets, or commercial or financially sensitive information.

20.4 The original and all copies of the Tender shall be typed or written in indelible ink and shall be

signed by a person duly authorized to sign on behalf of the Tenderer. This authorization shall consist of a written confirmation as specified in the **TDS** and shall be attached to the Tender. The name and position held by each person signing the authorization must be typed or printed below the signature. All pages of the Tender where entries or amendments have been made shall be signed or initialed by the person signing the Tender.

20.5 In case the Tenderer is a JV, the Tender shall be signed by an authorized representative of the JV

on behalf of the JV, and so as to be legally binding on all the members as evidenced by a power of attorney signed by their legally authorized representatives.

20.6 Any inter-lineation, erasures, or overwriting shall be valid only if they are signed or initialed by the person signing the Tender.

20.7 SUBMISSION AND OPENING OF TENDERS

20.8 Sealing and Marking of Tenders

21.0 The Tenderer shall deliver the Tender in a single sealed envelope, or in a single sealed package, or in a single sealed container bearing the name and Reference number of the Tender, addressed to the Procuring Entity and a warning not to open before the time and date for Tender opening date. Within the single envelope, package or container, the Tenderer shall place the following separate, sealed envelopes:

- 21.0.1 in an envelope or package or container marked “ORIGINAL”, all documents comprising the Tender, as described in ITT 11; and
- 21.0.2 in an envelope or package or container marked “COPIES”, all required copies of the Tender; and
- 21.0.3 if alternative Tenders are permitted in accordance with ITT 13, and if relevant:
 - 21.0.3.1 in an envelope or package or container marked “ORIGINAL –ALTERNATIVE TENDER”, the alternative Tender; and
 - 21.0.3.2 in the envelope or package or container marked “COPIES- ALTERNATIVE TENDER”, all required copies of the alternative Tender.

The inner envelopes or packages or containers shall:

- a) bear the name and address of the Procuring Entity,
- b) bear the name and address of the Tenderer; and
- c) bear the name and Reference number of the Tender.

21.1 If an envelope or package or container is not sealed and marked as required, the *Procuring Entity* will assume no responsibility for the misplacement or premature opening of the Tender. Tenders misplaced or opened prematurely will not be accepted.

22.0 Deadline for Submission of Tenders

22.1 Tenders must be received by the Procuring Entity at the address specified in the **TDS** and no later than the date and time also specified in the **TDS**. When so specified in the **TDS**, tenderers shall have the option of submitting their Tenders electronically. Tenderers submitting Tenders

electronically shall follow the electronic Tender submission procedures specified in the **TDS**.

22.2 The Procuring Entity may, at its discretion, extend the deadline for the submission of Tenders by amending the Tender Documents in accordance with ITT 8, in which case all rights and obligations of the Procuring Entity and Tenderers previously subject to the deadline shall thereafter be subject to the deadline as extended.

23.0 Late Tenders

The Procuring Entity shall not consider any Tender that arrives after the deadline for submission of tenders, in accordance with ITT 22. Any Tender received by the Procuring Entity after the deadline for submission of Tenders shall be declared late, rejected, and returned unopened to the Tenderer.

24.0 Withdrawal, Substitution, and Modification of Tenders

24.1 A Tenderer may withdraw, substitute, or modify its Tender after it has been submitted by sending a written notice, duly signed by an authorized representative, and shall include a copy of the authorization in accordance with ITT 20.3, (except that withdrawal notices do not require copies). The corresponding substitution or modification of the Tender must accompany the respective written notice. All notices must be:

- prepared and submitted in accordance with ITT 20 and ITT 21 (except those withdrawals

notices do not require copies), and in addition, the respective envelopes shall be clearly marked “WITHDRAWAL,” “SUBSTITUTION,” “MODIFICATION;” and

b) received by the Procuring Entity prior to the deadline prescribed for submission of Tenders, in accordance with ITT 22.

242 Tenders requested to be withdrawn in accordance with ITT 24.1 shall be returned unopened to the Tenderers.

243 No Tender may be withdrawn, substituted, or modified in the interval between the deadline for submission of Tenders and the expiration of the period of Tender validity specified by the Tenderer on the Form of Tender or any extension thereof.

250 **Tender Opening**

251 Except in the cases specified in ITT 23 and ITT 24.2, the Procuring Entity shall publicly open and read out all Tenders received by the deadline, at the date, time and place specified **in the TDS**, in the presence of Tenderers' designated representatives who chooses to attend. Any specific electronic Tender opening procedures required if electronic Tendering is permitted in accordance with ITT 22.1, shall be as specified in the **TDS**.

252 First, envelopes marked “WITHDRAWAL” shall be opened and read out and the envelopes with the corresponding Tender shall not be opened but returned to the Tenderer. No Tender withdrawal shall be permitted unless the corresponding withdrawal notice contains a valid authorization to request the withdrawal and is read out at Tender opening.

253 Next, envelopes marked “SUBSTITUTION” shall be opened and read out and exchanged with the corresponding Tender being substituted, and the substituted Tender shall not be opened, but returned to the Tenderer. No Tender substitution shall be permitted unless the corresponding substitution notice contains a valid authorization to request the substitution and is read out at Tender opening.

254 Next, envelopes marked “MODIFICATION” shall be opened and read out with the corresponding

Tender. No Tender modification shall be permitted unless the corresponding modification notice contains a valid authorization to request the modification and is read out at Tender opening.

- 255 Next, all remaining envelopes shall be opened one at a time, reading out: the name of the Tenderer and whether there is a modification; the total Tender Price, per lot (contract) if applicable, including any discounts and alternative Tenders; the presence or absence of a Tender Security or Tender-Securing Declaration, if required; and any other details as the Procuring Entity may consider appropriate.
- 256 Only Tenders, alternative Tenders and discounts that are opened and read out at Tender opening shall be considered further for evaluation. The Form of Tender and pages of the Bill of Quantities (to be decided on by the tender opening committee) are to be initialed by the members of the tender opening committee attending the opening.
- 257 At the Tender Opening, the Procuring Entity shall neither discuss the merits of any Tender nor reject any Tender (except for late Tenders, in accordance with ITT 23.1).
- 258 The Procuring Entity shall prepare minutes of the Tender Opening that shall include, as a minimum:
 - - a) the name of the Tender and whether there is a withdrawal, substitution, or modification;
 - b) the Tender Price, per lot (contract) if applicable, including any discounts;
 - c) any alternative Tenders;
 - d) the presence or absence of a Tender Security, if new as required;
 - e) number of pages of each tender document submitted.
- 259 The Tenderers' representatives who are present shall be requested to sign the minutes. The omission of a Tenderer's signature on the minutes shall not invalidate the contents and effect of the minutes. A copy of the tender opening register shall be distributed to all Tenderers.

B. EVALUATION AND COMPARISON OF TENDERS

26.0 Confidentiality

- 26.1 Information relating to the evaluation of Tenders and recommendation of contract award shall not be disclosed to Tenderers or any other persons not officially concerned with the Tender process

until information on Intention to Award the Contract is transmitted to all Tenderers in accordance with ITT 43.

26.2 Any effort by a Tenderer to influence the Procuring Entity in the evaluation of the Tenders or Contract award decisions may result in the rejection of its tender.

26.3 Not with standing ITT 26.2, from the time of tender opening to the time of contract award, if a tenderer wishes to contact the Procuring Entity on any matter related to the tendering process, it shall do so in writing.

27.0 Clarification of Tenders

26.4 To assist in the examination, evaluation, and comparison of the tenders, and qualification of the tenderers,

the Procuring Entity may, at its discretion, ask any tenderer for a clarification of its tender, given a reasonable time for a response. Any clarification submitted by a tenderer that is not in response to a request by the Procuring Entity shall not be considered. The Procuring Entity's request for clarification and the response shall be in writing. No change, including any voluntary increase or decrease, in the prices or substance of the tender shall be sought, offered, or permitted, except to confirm the correction of arithmetic errors discovered by the Procuring Entity in the evaluation of the tenders, in accordance with ITT 31.

27.1 If a tenderer does not provide clarifications of its tender by the date and time set in the Procuring Entity's request for clarification, its Tender may be rejected.

28.0 Deviations, Reservations, and Omissions

28.1 During the evaluation of tenders, the following definitions apply:-

- 28.1.1 “*Deviation*” is a departure from the requirements specified in the tenderdocument;
- 28.1.2 “*Reservation*” is the setting of limiting conditions or withholdingfrom
- 28.1.3 complete acceptance of the requirements specified in the tender document; and
- 28.1.4 “*Omission*” is the failure to submit part or all of the information or documentation required in the Tender document.

29.0 Determination of Responsiveness

29.1

The Procuring Entity's determination of a Tender's responsiveness is to be based on the contents of the tender itself, as defined in ITT 11.

29.2 A substantially responsive Tender is one that meets the requirements of the Tender document without material deviation, reservation, or omission. A material deviation, reservation, or omission is one that, if accepted, would:

29.2.1 Affect in any substantial way the scope, quality, or performance of the Works specified in the Contract;

29.2.2 limit in any substantial way, inconsistent with the tender document, the Procuring Entity's rights or the tenderer's obligations under the proposed contract;

29.2.3 if rectified, would unfairly affect the competitive position of other tenderers presenting substantially responsive tenders.

29.3 The Procuring Entity shall examine the technical aspects of the tender submitted in accordance with ITT 16, to confirm that all requirements of Section VII, Works' Requirements have been met without any material deviation, reservation or omission.

29.4 If a tender is not substantially responsive to the requirements of the tender document, it shall be rejected by the Procuring Entity and may not subsequently be made responsive by correction of the material deviation, reservation, or omission.

30.0 Non-material Non-conformities

30.1 Provided that a tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity may waive any non-conformities in the tender.

30.2 Provided that a Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity may request that the tenderer submit the necessary information or documentation, within a reasonable period of time, to rectify non-material non- conformities in the tender related to documentation requirements. Requesting information or documentation on such non-conformities shall not be related to any aspect of the price of the tender. Failure of the tenderer to comply with the request may result in the rejection of its tender.

30.3 Provided that a tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity shall rectify quantifiable non-material non-conformities related to the Tender Price. To this effect, the Tender Price shall be adjusted, for comparison purposes only, to reflect the price of a missing or non-conforming

item or component in the manner specified **in the TDS**.

31.0 Arithmetical Errors

31.0 The tender sum as submitted and read out during the tender opening shall be absolute and final and shall not be the subject of correction, adjustment or amendment in any way by any person or entity.

31.1 Provided that the Tender is substantially responsive, the Procuring Entity shall handle errors on the following basis: -

- a) Any error detected if considered a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender, shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive.
- b) Any errors in the submitted tender arising from a miscalculation of unit price, quantity, subtotal and total bid price shall be considered as a major deviation that affects the substance of the tender and shall lead to disqualification of the tender as non-responsive. and
- c) if there is a discrepancy between words and figures, the amount in words shall prevail

31.2 Tenderers shall be notified of any error detected in their bid during the notification of award.

32.0 Conversion to Single Currency

For evaluation and comparison purposes, the currency (ie) of the Tender shall be converted in to a single currency as specified in the **TDS**.

33.0 Margin of Preference and Reservations

33.1 A margin of preference may be allowed only when the contract is open to international competitive tendering where foreign contractors are expected to participate in the tendering process and where the contract exceeds the value/threshold specified in the Regulations.

33.2 A margin of preference shall not be allowed unless it is specified so in the **TDS**.

33.3 Contracts procured on basis of international competitive tendering shall not be subject to reservations exclusive to specific groups as provided in ITT 33.4.

33.4 Where it is intended to reserve a contract to a specific group of businesses (these groups are Small and Medium Enterprises, Women Enterprises, Youth Enterprises and Enterprises of persons living with disability, as the case may be), and who are appropriately registered as such by the authority to be specified in the **TDS**, a procuring entity shall ensure that the invitation to tender specifically indicates that only businesses or firms belonging to the specified group are eligible to tender. No tender shall be reserved to more than one group. If not so stated in the Invitation to Tender and in the Tender documents, the invitation to tender will be open to all interested tenderers.

34.0 Nominated Subcontractors

34.1 Unless otherwise stated in the **TDS**, the Procuring Entity does not intend to execute any specific elements of the Works by subcontractors selected/nominated by the Procuring Entity. In case the Procuring Entity nominates a subcontractor, the subcontract agreement shall be signed by the Subcontractor and the Procuring Entity. The main contract shall specify the working arrangements between the main contractor and the nominated subcontractor.

34.2 Tenderers may propose sub-contracting up to the percentage of total value of contracts or the volume of works as specified in the **TDS**. Subcontractors proposed by the Tenderer shall be fully qualified for their parts of the Works.

34.3 Domestic subcontractor's qualifications shall not be used by the Tenderer to qualify for the Works unless their specialized parts of the Works were previously designated so by the Procuring Entity in the **TDS** as can be met by subcontractors referred to hereafter as 'Specialized Subcontractors', in which case, the qualifications of the Specialized Subcontractors proposed by the Tenderer may be added to the qualifications of the Tenderer.

35.0 Evaluation of Tenders

35.1 The Procuring Entity shall use the criteria and methodologies listed in this ITT and Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. No other evaluation criteria or methodologies shall be permitted. By applying the criteria and methodologies the

Procuring Entity shall determine the Lowest Evaluated Tender in accordance with ITT 40.

352 To evaluate a Tender, the Procuring Entity shall consider the following:

- a) Price adjustment in accordance with ITT 31.1 (iii); excluding provisional sums and contingencies, if any, but including Day work items, where priced competitively;
- b) price adjustment due to discounts offered in accordance with ITT 14.4;
- c) converting the amount resulting from applying (a) and (b) above, if relevant, to a single currency in accordance with ITT 32;
- d) price adjustment due to quantifiable non material non-conformities in accordance with ITT 30.3; and
- e) any additional evaluation factors specified in the **TDS** and Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

353 The estimated effect of the price adjustment provisions of the Conditions of Contract, applied over the period of execution of the Contract, shall not be considered in Tender evaluation.

354 Where the tender involves multiple lots or contracts, the tenderer will be allowed to tender for one or more lots (contracts). Each lot or contract will be evaluated in accordance with ITT 35.2. The methodology to determine the lowest evaluated tenderer or tenderers base done lot (contract) or based on a combination of lots (contracts), will be specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. In the case of multiple lots or contracts, tenderer will be required to prepare the Eligibility and Qualification Criteria Form for each Lot.

36.0 Comparison of tenders

The Procuring Entity shall compare the evaluated costs of all substantially responsive Tenders established in accordance with ITT 35.2 to determine the Tender that has the lowest evaluated cost.

37.0 Abnormally low tenders and abnormally high tenders

Abnormally Low Tenders

37.1 An Abnormally Low Tender is one where the Tender price, in combination with other elements of the Tender, appears so low that it raises material concerns as to the capability of the Tenderer in regards to the Tenderer's ability to perform the Contract for the offered Tender Price or that genuine competition between Tenderers is compromised.

37.2 In the event of identification of a potentially Abnormally Low Tender, the Procuring Entity shall seek written clarifications from the Tenderer, including detailed price analyses of its Tender price in relation to the subject matter of the contract, scope, proposed methodology, schedule, allocation of risks and responsibilities and any other requirements of the Tender document.

37.3 After evaluation of the price analyses, in the event that the Procuring Entity determines that the Tenderer has failed to demonstrate its capability to perform the Contract for the offered Tender Price, the Procuring Entity shall reject the Tender.

Abnormally high tenders

37.4 An abnormally high tender price is one where the tender price, in combination with other constituent elements of the Tender, appears unreasonably too high to the extent that the Procuring Entity is concerned that it (the Procuring Entity) may not be getting value for money or it may be paying too high a price for the contract compared with market prices or that genuine competition between Tenderers is compromised.

37.5 In case of a nab normally high price, the Procuring Entity shall make a survey of the market prices, check if the estimated cost of the contract is correct and review the

Tender Documents to check if the specifications, scope of work and conditions of contract are contributory to the abnormally high tenders. The Procuring Entity may also seek written clarification from the tenderer on the reason for the high tender price. The Procuring Entity shall proceed as follows:

- 37.5.1 If the tender price is abnormally high based on wrong estimated cost of the contract, the Procuring Entity may accept or not accept the tender depending on the Procuring Entity's budget considerations.
- 37.5.2 If specifications, scope of work and/or conditions of contract are contributory to the abnormally high tender prices, the Procuring Entity shall reject all tenders and may retender for the contract based on revised estimates, specifications, scope of work and conditions of contract, as the case may be.
- 37.6** If the Procuring Entity determines that the Tender Price is abnormally too high because genuine competition between tenderers is compromised (*often due to collusion, corruption or other manipulations*), the Procuring Entity shall reject all Tenders and shall institute or cause competent Government Agencies to institute an investigation on the cause of the compromise, before retendering.

38.0 Unbalanced and/ or front-loaded tenders

- 38.1** If in the Procuring Entity's opinion, the Tender that is evaluated as the lowest evaluated price is seriously unbalanced and/or frontloaded, the Procuring Entity may require the Tenderer to provide written clarifications. Clarifications may include detailed price analyses to demonstrate the consistency of the tender prices with the scope of works, proposed methodology, schedule and any other requirements of the Tender document.
- 38.2** After the evaluation of the information and detailed price analyses presented by the Tenderer, the Procuring Entity may as appropriate:
 - 38.2.1 accept the Tender;
 - 38.2.2 require that the total amount of the Performance Security be increased at the expense of the Tenderer to a level not exceeding a 30% of the Contract Price;
 - 38.2.3 agree on a payment mode that eliminates the inherent risk of the Procuring

Entity paying too much for undelivered works;

38.2.4 reject the Tender,

39.0 Qualifications of the tenderer

39.1 The Procuring Entity shall determine to its satisfaction whether the eligible Tenderer that is selected as having submitted the lowest evaluated cost and substantially responsive Tender, meets the qualifying criteria specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

39.2 The determination shall be based upon an examination of the documentary evidence of the Tenderer's qualifications submitted by the Tenderer, pursuant to ITT 17. The determination shall not take into consideration the qualifications of other firms such as the Tenderer's subsidiaries, parent entities, affiliates, subcontractors (other than Specialized Sub-contractors if permitted in the Tender document), or any other firm(s) different from the Tenderer.

39.3 An affirmative determination shall be a prerequisite for award of the Contract to the Tenderer. A negative determination shall result in disqualification of the Tender, in which event the Procuring Entity shall proceed to the Tenderer who offers a substantially responsive Tender with the next lowest evaluated price to make a similar determination of that Tenderer's qualifications to perform satisfactorily.

40.0 Lowest evaluated tender

Having compared the evaluated prices of Tenders, the Procuring Entity shall determine the Lowest Evaluated Tender. The Lowest Evaluated Tender is the Tender of the Tenderer that meets the Qualification Criteria and whose Tender has been determined to be:

- a) Most responsive to the Tender document; and
- b) the lowest evaluated price.

41.0 Procuring entity's right to accept any tender, and to reject any or all tenders.

The Procuring Entity reserves the right to accept or reject any Tender and to annul the Tender process and reject all Tenders at any time prior to Contract Award, without thereby incurring any liability to Tenderers. In case of annulment, all Tenders submitted and specifically, Tender securities, shall be promptly returned to the Tenderers.

C. AWARD OF CONTRACT

42.0 Award criteria

The Procuring Entity shall award the Contract to the successful tenderer whose tender has been determined to be the Lowest Evaluated Tender.

43.0 Notice of Intention to Enter into a Contract/Notification of Award

Upon award of the contract and Prior to the expiry of the Tender Validity Period the Procuring Entity shall issue a Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract/Notification of award to all tenderers which shall contain, at a minimum, the following information:

- a) the name and address of the Tenderer submitting the successful tender;
- b) the Contract price of the successful tender;
- c) a statement of the reason(s) the tender of the unsuccessful tenderer to whom the letter is addressed was unsuccessful, unless the price information in (c) above already reveals the reason;
- d) the expiry date of the Standstill Period; and
- e) instruction on how to request a debriefing and/ or submit a complaint during the standstill period;

44.0 Stand still Period

44.1 The Contract shall not be signed earlier than the expiry of a Standstill Period of 14 days to allow any dissatisfied tender to launch a complaint. Where only one Tender is submitted, the Standstill Period shall not apply.

44.2 Where a Standstill Period applies, it shall commence when the Procuring Entity has transmitted to each Tenderer the Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract with the successful Tenderer.

45.0 Debriefing by The Procuring Entity

45.1 On receipt of the Procuring Entity's Notification of Intention to Enter into a Contract referred to in ITT 43, an unsuccessful tenderer may make a written request to the Procuring Entity for a debriefing on specific issues or concerns regarding their tender. The Procuring Entity shall provide the debriefing within five days of receipt of therequest.

45.2 Debriefings of unsuccessful Tenderers may be done in writing or verbally. The Tenderer shall bear its own costs of attending such a debriefing meeting

46.0 Letter of Award

Prior to the expiry of the Tender Validity Period and upon expiry of the Standstill Period specified in ITT 42.1,upon addressing a complaint that has been filed with in the Standstill Period, the Procuring Entity shall transmit the Letter of Award to the successful Tenderer. The letter of award shall request the successful tenderer to furnish the Performance Security within 21 days of the date of the letter.

47.0 Signing of Contract

47.1 Upon the expiry of the fourteen days of the Notification of Intention to enter in to contract and upon the parties meeting their respective statutory requirements, the Procuring Entity shall send the successful Tenderer the Contract Agreement.

47.2 Within fourteen (14) days of receipt of the Contract Agreement, the successful Tenderer shall sign, date, and return it to the Procuring Entity.

47.3 The written contract shall be entered into within the period specified in the notification of award and before expiry of the tender validity period.

48.0 Performance Security

48.1 Within twenty-one (21) days of the receipt of the Letter of Award from the Procuring Entity, the successful Tenderer shall furnish the Performance Security and, any other documents required in the **TDS**, in accordance with the General Conditions of Contract, subject to ITT 38.2 (b), using the Performance Security and other Forms included in Section X, Contract Forms, or another form acceptable to the Procuring Entity. A foreign institution providing a bank guarantee shall have a correspondent financial institution located in Kenya, unless the Procuring Entity has agreed in writing that a correspondent bank is not required.

48.2 Failure of the successful Tenderer to submit the above-mentioned Performance Security and other documents required in the **TDS** or sign the Contract shall constitute sufficient grounds for the annulment of the award and forfeiture of the Tender Security. In that event the Procuring Entity may award the Contract to the Tenderer offering the next Best Evaluated Tender.

48.3 Performance security shall not be required for contracts estimated to cost less than the amount specified in the Regulations.

49.0 Publication of Procurement Contract

Within fourteen days after signing the contract, the Procuring Entity shall publish the awarded contract at its notice boards and websites; and on the Website of the Authority. At the minimum, the notice shall contain the following information:

- a) name and address of the Procuring Entity;
- b) name and reference number of the contract being awarded, a summary of its scope and the selection method used;
- c) the name of the successful Tenderer, the final total contract price, the contract duration;
- d) dates of signature, commencement and completion of contract;
- e) names of all Tenderers that submitted Tenders, and their Tender prices as readout at Tender opening.

50.0 Procurement related Complaint

The procedures for making Procurement-related Complaints are as specified in the TDS.

II - Tender Data Sheet (TDS)

The following specific data shall complement, supplement, or amend the provisions in the Instructions to Tenderers (ITT). Whenever there is a conflict, the provisions herein shall prevail over those in ITT.

A.General	
ITT 1.1	Name of Contract: PROPOSED CABRO PAVING OF MARAGUA TOWN.
ITT 13.1	Joint ventures (JVs) tendering is not applicable for this tender
Contents of Tender Document	
B.	
8.1	
C. Preparation of Tenders	
ITP 13.1 (h)	The Tenderer shall submit the following additional documents in its Tender: <i>Mandatory documents are as listed in preliminary evaluation criteria</i>
ITT 15.1	Alternative Tenders shall not be considered
ITT 16.5	The prices quoted by the Tenderer shall not be subject to adjustments or fluctuations
ITT 20.1	The Tender validity period shall be 150 days
ITT 21.1	A Tender Security of
ITT 22.1	In addition to the original of the Tender, the number of copies is: One (1)
ITT 22.3	Provide Power of Attorney authorizing the representative to sign on behalf of the Tenderer

D. Submission and Opening of Tenders	
ITT 24.1	Tenderers shall submit tenders electronically.
ITT 34.3	Tenderers shall PROPOSE Specialized Subcontractors or be registered for the following services: 1. Electrical Works - N/A 2. Mechanical Works – N/A

SECTION III – EVALUATION AND QUALIFICATION CRITERIA

1. General Provisions

Murang'a County Government shall use the criteria and methodologies listed in this Section to evaluate tenders and arrive at the Lowest Evaluated Tender. The tender that: (i) meets the qualification criteria, (ii) has been determined to be substantially responsive to the Tender Documents, and (iii) is determined to have the Lowest Evaluated Tender price shall be selected for award of contract.

2. Preliminary Evaluation for Determination of Responsiveness

Tender evaluation will start by examining all tenders to ensure they meet in all respects the eligibility criteria and other requirements in the ITT. Tenders shall be considered responsive in the Preliminary Evaluation by providing the following mandatory documents.

Evaluation procedure.

STAGE 1:-PRELIMINARY & MANDATORY REQUIREMENTS.

At this stage bidder were supposed to submit the following documents as outlined in the tender document.

1. Certificate of incorporation.
2. Valid tax compliance certificate.
3. CR12 issued within 6 months.
4. Valid N.C.A Certificate for Road – NCA 8 & above.
5. Properly filled and stamped form of tender
6. Bidders must submit the IFMIS bids through the system and drop 1 original copy in the tender box
7. A copy of valid AGPO certificate
8. A copy of valid business permit from Murang'a County

9. Completeness of tender document – Bidders shall duly fill of forms/ schedules provided for in the document. Any alterations made in the tender document must be countersigned.
10. Serialization of the bid- The serialization must be numerically sequential starting from Numeric 1
11. Priced Bill of Quantities – Fill all rates and amounts - No alterations of the quantities. All bidders' own corrections must be countersigned.
12. Eligibility
 - a) To enhance equity, bidders shall bid for a maximum of three (3) under this tender notice. Bidders who participate in more than three tenders shall be disqualified
 - b) Director(s) bidding under different companies for the same tender shall be disqualified
 - c) Director(s) bidding under different companies shall not participate in more than three (3) tenders

Bidders who will not comply with above criteria shall be considered non – responsive at this point and disqualified from further evaluation.

STAGE 2: - TECHNICAL EVALUATION

At this stage bidder were subjected to the following technical criteria as listed in the tender document. Maximum percentage score is as indicated in the table below.

EVALUATION CRITERIA	MINIMUM REQUIREMENT	ITEM DESCRIPTION	Total Marks	Evaluated Score
EVALUATION CRITERIA	MINIMUM REQUIREMENT	ITEM DESCRIPTION	MARKS	MARKS
Financial Capabilities	<p>(i) Bidders shall provide audited balance sheets or other financial statements acceptable to the Procuring Entity, for the last 3 years shall be submitted and must demonstrate the current soundness of the Tenderer's financial position and indicate its prospective long-term profitability (as demonstrated by Financial Evaluation ratios). (ii) The Tenderer shall demonstrate that it has access to, or has available, liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines of credit, and other financial means (independent of any contractual advance payment) sufficient to meet the construction cash flow requirements estimated at a minimum of percent of the bid price.</p>	<p>Form FIN - 3.1, with attachments Attachments include: Audited accounts - (All pages must be initialed and stamped by both a practicing Auditor registered with ICPAK and one of the Directors. Auditor's practicing membership number from ICPAK must be indicated and a valid practicing license shall be provided) Line of Credit, Bank statements etc</p>	10 MARKS	
Average Annual Construction Turnover	<p>Minimum average annual construction turnover of Kenya Shillings KShs. 5,000,000 (Five Million) equivalent calculated as total certified payments received for contracts in progress and/or completed within the last 3 years, divided by 3 years</p>	<p>Form FIN - 3.2 Attachments include Financial Statements</p>	5 MARKS	

Ongoing Works	Value of outstanding works shall not be more than the Engineer's Estimate	Value of outstanding works shall not be more than the bid price Form FIN - 3.4 If the outstanding Works is more than the bid price of this bid, the bidder loses the full marks.	5 MARKS	
General Construction Experience	Experience under construction contracts (at least 3 No.) in the role of prime contractor, substantially completed in the last [5 years] prior to the applications submission deadline.	Form EXP -4.1 Attach Letters of Award and Completion Certificates	5 MARKS	
Specific Construction &Contract Management Experience	Participation in contract (s) of a similar nature with minimum cumulative value of KSh. 5,000,000 (Five Million) as filled in Form EXP 4.2(a) that have been satisfactorily and substantially completed by the bidder, as a prime contractor, in the last [5 years] prior to the applications submission deadline. The similarity shall be based on the physical size, complexity, methods/technology or other characteristics	Form EXP 4.2(a)&(b) Provide Letters of Award and Completion Certificates	20 MARKS	
Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel	Curriculum Vitae (CVs) of the Proposed Key Staff must be presented in the provided format and duly signed by the proposed individual. Copies of certificates and Annual Practicing Licenses (for Site Agent and Foreman) and Academic Certificates for all staff is mandatory.	Schedule F (Form PER. 1 and PER. 2) Qualification for Site Agent - minimum Degree in Civil Engineering with a min of 5 years experience. Qualification for Foreman - Min. Diploma in Civil Engineering with a min of 2 years experience.	10 MARKS	

Contractors key equipment	Bidders shall declare they have possession/Ownership of various equipment as proposed to be used in the Project by providing Logbooks that demonstrate proof of ownership For Bidders planning to hire, they shall provide an Active Lease Agreement in Place that can be used during the Project Life. The copy of logbooks of the lessor(s) shall also be provided.	SCHEDULED OF TECHNICAL PROPOSAL AND LOG BOOKS/ LEASE LETTER FOR TIPPER, WATER BOWSER, GRADER . (5 MARKS FOR EACH EQUIPMENT)	15 MARKS	
Proposed methodology	Adequacy and quality of the proposed methodology	a) Technical approach and methodology Provided a detailed Work Methodology: Procedure on execution of activities as outlined in the BoQs, Allocation of machinery/labour in execution the activities, Procedures in quality control of the activities described in BoQs Personal protective equipment and Signages.	20 MARKS	
Work plan/Program of Works (PoW)	• PoW Resourced with Min. Equipment allocation pursuant to Technical Proposal -	PoW captures Monthly outputs for each activity, PoW details BoQ Quantities, Units and Rates and PoW is superimposed with Cashflow Projections as detailed in Schedule of the technical proposal	10 MARKS	

A minimum technical score of **70Mks shall** be required for a bidder to proceed to financial evaluation.

STAGE 3: - FINANCIAL EVALUATION.

The winning bidder will be the lowest evaluated and substantially responsive bidder among those who will have passed the preliminary and technical evaluation.

QUALIFICATION FORM*

1	12	13	14	15
Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
1	Nationality	Nationality in accordance with ITT 3.6	Forms ELI - 1.1 and 1.2, with attachments	
2	Tax Obligations for Kenyan Tenderers	Has produced a current tax clearance certificate or tax exemption certificate issued by Kenya Revenue Authority in accordance with ITT 3.14.	Attachment	
3	Conflict of Interest	No conflicts of interest in accordance with ITT 3.3	Form of Tender	
4	PPRA Eligibility	Not having been declared ineligible by the PPRA as described in ITT 3.7	Form of Tender	
5	State- owned Enterprise	Meets conditions of ITT 3.8	Forms ELI - 1.1 and 1.2, with attachments	
6	Goods, equipment and services to be supplied under the contract	To have their origin in any country that is not determined ineligible under ITT 4.1	Forms ELI - 1.1 and 1.2, with attachments	
7	History of Non- Performing Contracts	Non-performance of a contract did not occur as a result of contractor default since 1 st January[.....].	Form CON-2	
8	Suspension Based on Execution of Tender/Proposal Securing Declaration by the Procuring Entity	Not under suspension based on-execution of a Tender/Proposal Securing Declaration pursuant to ITT 19.9	Form of Tender	
9	Pending Litigation	Tender's financial position and prospective long-term profitability still sound according to criteria established in 3.1 and assuming that all pending litigation will NOT be resolved against the Tenderer.	Form CON-2	

1	2	3	4	5
Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
10	Litigation History	No consistent history of court/arbitral award decisions	Form CON - 2	
11	Financial Capabilities	<p>The Tenderer shall demonstrate that it has access to, or has available, liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines of credit, and other financial means (independent of any contractual advance payment) sufficient to meet the construction on cash flow requirements estimated as contract(s) net of the Tenderer's other commitments.</p> <p>) The Tenderers shall also demonstrate, to the satisfaction of the Procuring Entity, that it has adequate sources of finance to meet the cash flow requirements on works currently in progress and for future contract commitments.</p> <p>i) The audited balance sheets or, if not required by the laws of the Tenderer's country, other financial statements acceptable to the Procuring Entity, for the last <i>insert number of years</i> years shall be submitted and must demonstrate the current soundness of the Tenderer's financial position and indicate its prospective long-term profitability.</p>	Form FIN - 3.1, with attachments	
12	Average Annual Construction Turnover	Minimum average annual construction turnover of Kenya Shillings <i>insert amount</i> , equivalent calculated as total certified payments received for contracts in progress and/or completed within the last <i>insert of year</i> years, divided by <i>insert number of years</i> years	Form FIN - 3.2	
13	General Construction Experience	Experience under construction contracts in the role of prime contractor, JV member, sub-contractor, or management contractor for at least the last <i>insert number of year</i> years, starting 1 st January <i>insert year</i> .	4. Form EXP - 4.1 Experience	

1	2	3	4	5
Item No.	Qualification Subject	Qualification Requirement	Document To be Completed by Tenderer	For Procuring Entity's Use (Qualification met or Not Met)
14	Specific Construction & Contract Management Experience	<p>A minimum number of <i>[state the number]</i> similar contracts specified below that have been satisfactorily and substantially completed as a prime contractor, joint venture member, management contractor or subcontractor between 1st January <i>[insert year]</i> and tender submission deadline i.e.</p> <p>... (number) contracts, each of minimum value Kenya shillings..... equivalent.</p> <p><i>[In case the Works are to be tender as individual contracts under multiple contract procedure, the minimum number of contracts required for purposes of evaluating qualification shall be selected from the options mentioned in ITT 35.4]</i></p> <p>The similarity of the contracts shall be based on the following: <i>[Based on Section VII, Scope of Works, specify the minimum key requirements in terms of physical size, complexity, construction method, technology and/or other characteristics including part of the requirements that may be met by</i></p>	Form EXP 4.2(a)	

*specialized subcontractors, if permitted in
accordance with ITT 34.3}*

SECTION IV - TENDERING FORMS

QUALIFICATION FORMS

1. FOREIGN TENDERERS 40%RULE

Pursuant to ITT 3.9, a foreign tenderer must complete this form to demonstrate that the tender fulfils this condition.

ITEM	Description of Work Item	Describe location of Source	COST in K. shillings	Comments, if any
A	Local Labor			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
B	Sub contracts from Local sources			
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
C				

1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
D				
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
E				
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				

2. **FORMEOU: EQUIPMENT**

The Tenderer shall provide adequate information to demonstrate clearly that it has the capability to meet the requirements for the key equipment listed in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria. A separate Form shall be prepared for each item of equipment listed, or for alternative equipment proposed by the Tenderer.

Item of equipment		
Equipment information	Name of manufacturer	Model and power rating
	Capacity	Year of manufacture
Current	Current location	
	Indicate source of the equipment <input type="checkbox"/> Owned <input type="checkbox"/> Rented <input type="checkbox"/> Leased <input type="checkbox"/> Specially manufactured	
Omit the following	information for equipment owned by the Tenderer.	
Owner	Name of owner	
	Address of owner	
	Telephone	Contact name and title
	Fax	Telex
Agreements	Details of rental / lease / manufacture agreements specific to the project	

3. **FORM PER-1**

Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel Schedule

Tenderers should provide the names and details of the suitably qualified Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel to perform the Contract. The data on their experience should be supplied using the Form PER-2 below for each candidate.

7Contractor' Representative and Key Personnel

1.	Title of position: Contractor's Representative Name of candidate: Duration of appointment: [insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged] Time commitment: for this position: [insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position] Expected time schedule for this position: [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]
2.	Title of position: [] Name of candidate : Duration of appointment: [insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged] Time commitment: for this position: [insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position] Expected time schedule for this position: [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]
3.	Title of position: [] Name of candidate : Duration of appointment: [insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged] Time commitment: for this position: [insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position] Expected time schedule for this position: [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]
4.	Title of position: [] Name of candidate : Duration of appointment: [insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged] Time commitment: for this position: [insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position] Expected time schedule for this position: [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]
5.	Title of position: [insert title] Name of candidate Duration of appointment: [insert the whole period (start and end dates) for which this position will be engaged] Time commitment: for this position: [insert the number of days/week/months/ that has been scheduled for this position] Expected time schedule for this position: [insert the expected time schedule for this position (e.g. attach high level Gantt chart)]

4. **FORM PER - 2:**

Resume and Declaration - Contractor's Representative and Key Personnel.

Name of Tenderer		
Position[#1][<i>title of position from Form PER-1</i>]		
Personnel information	Professional qualifications: Name:	Date of birth:
	Academic qualifications:	
	Language proficiency: [language and levels of speaking, reading and writing skills]	
	Address:	E-mail:
Details		
	Address of Procuring Entity: Telephone:	Contact (manager / personnel officer):
	Fax:	
	Jobtitle:	Years with present Procuring Entity:

Summarize professional experience in reverse chronological order. Indicate particular technical and managerial experience relevant to the project.

Project	Role	Duration of involvement
[main project details]	[role and responsibilities on the project]	

Relevant experience			
		[time in role]	[describe the experience relevant to this position]

Declaration

I, the undersigned [*insert either “Contractor's Representative” or “Key Personnel” as applicable*], certify that to the best of my knowledge and belief, the information contained in this Form PER-2 correctly describes myself, my qualifications and my experience.

I confirm that I am available as certified in the following table and throughout the expected time schedule for this position as provided in the Tender:

	Details
Commitment <u>Commitment to duration of contract:</u>	<i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>
Time commitment:	<i>[insert period (start and end dates) for which this Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel is available to work on this contract]</i>

I understand that any misrepresentation or omission in this Form may:

- a) be taken into consideration during Tender evaluation;
- b) result in my disqualification from participating in the Tender;
- c) result in my dismissal from the contract.

Name of Contractor's Representative or Key Personnel: *[insert name]*

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

Counter signature of authorized representative of the Tenderer:

Signature: _____

Date: (day month year): _____

5. TENDERERS QUALIFICATION WITHOUT PREQUALIFICATION

To establish its qualifications to perform the contract in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria the Tenderer shall provide the information requested in the corresponding Information Sheets included hereunder.

5.1 FORM ELI -1.1

Tenderer Information

Form

Date: _____

ITT No. and title: _____

Tenderer's name
In case of Joint Venture (JV), name of each member:
Tenderer's actual or intended country of registration: <i>[indicate country of Constitution]</i>
2. Included are the organizational chart, a list of Board of Directors, and the beneficial ownership.

52 FORM ELI -1.2

Tenderer's JV Information Form (to be completed for each member of Tenderer's JV)

Date: _____

ITT No. and title: _____

Tenderer's JV name: _____
JV member's name: _____
JV member's country of registration: _____
JV member's year of constitution: _____
JV member's legal address in country of constitution: Name: _____ Address: _____ Telephone/Fax numbers: _____ E-mail address: _____
<p>1. Attached are copies of original documents of</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Articles of Incorporation (or equivalent documents of constitution or association), and/or registration documents of the legal entity named above, in accordance with ITT 3.6.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> In case of a state-owned enterprise or institution, documents establishing legal and financial autonomy, operation in accordance with commercial law, and that they are not under the supervision of the Procuring Entity, in accordance with ITT 3.5.</p> <p>2. Included are the organizational chart, a list of Board of Directors, and the beneficial ownership.</p>

53 FORM CON –2

Historical Contract Non-Performance, Pending Litigation and Litigation History

Tenderer's Name: _____ Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____ ITT No. and title: _____

Non-Performed Contracts in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria			
Year	Non- performed portion of contract	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (current value, currency, exchange rate and Kenya Shilling equivalent)
[insert year]	[insert amount and percentage]	Contract Identification: [indicate complete contract name/number, and any other identification] Name of Procuring Entity: [insert full name] Address of Procuring Entity: [insert street/city/country] Reason(s) for nonperformance: [indicate main reason(s)]	[insert amount]
Pending Litigation, in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria			
<input type="checkbox"/> No pending litigation in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.3. <input type="checkbox"/> Pending litigation in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.3 as indicated below.			

Year of dispute	Amount in dispute (currency)	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (currency), Kenya Shilling Equivalent (exchange rate)
		Contract Identification: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: _____ Address of Procuring Entity: _____ Matter in dispute: _____ Party who initiated the dispute: _____ Status of dispute: _____	
		Contract Identification: Name of Procuring Entity: Address of Procuring Entity: Matter in dispute: Party who initiated the dispute: Status of dispute:	

Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria

- No Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.4.
- Litigation History in accordance with Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 2.4 as indicated below.

Year of award	Outcome as percentage of Net Worth	Contract Identification	Total Contract Amount (currency), Kenya Shilling Equivalent (exchange rate)
[insert year]	[insert percentage]	Contract Identification: [indicate complete contract name, number, and any other identification] Name of Procuring Entity: [insert full name] Address of Procuring Entity: [insert street/city/country] Matter in dispute: [indicate main issues in dispute] Party who initiated the dispute: [indicate "Procuring Entity" or "Contractor"] Reason(s) for Litigation and award decision [indicate main reason(s)]	[insert amount]

Include details relating to potential bid-rigging practices such as previous occasions where tenders were withdrawn, joint bids with competitors, subcontracting work to unsuccessful tenderers, etc.

54 FORM FIN – 3.1:**Financial Situation and Performance**

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

ITT No. and title: _____

5.4.1. Financial Data

Type of Financial information in _____ (currency)	Historic information for previous _____ years, _____				
	Year1	Year2	Year3	Year4	Year 5
Statement of Financial Position (Information from Balance Sheet)					
Total Assets (TA)					
Total Liabilities (TL)					
Total Equity/Net Worth (NW)					
Current Assets (CA)					
Current Liabilities (CL)					
Working Capital (WC)					
Information from Income Statement					
Total Revenue (TR)					
Profits Before Taxes (PBT)					

5.4 FORM FIN – 3.1:

Cash Flow Information					
Cash Flow from Operating Activities					

**Refer to ITT 15 for the exchange rate*

5.4 FORM FIN – 3.1:
542 Sources of Finance

Specify sources of finance to meet the cash flow requirements on works currently in progress and for future contract commitments.

No.	Source of finance	Amount (Kenya Shilling equivalent)
1		
2		
3		

543 Financial documents

The Tenderer and its parties shall provide copies of financial statements for _____ years pursuant Section III, Evaluation and Qualifications Criteria, Sub-factor 3.1. The financial statements shall:

- a) reflect the financial situation of the Tenderer or in case of JV member, and not an affiliated entity (such as parent company or group member).
- b) Be independently audited or certified in accordance with local legislation.
- c) Be complete, including all notes to the financial statements.
- d) Correspond to accounting periods already completed and audited.

Attached are copies of financial statements¹ for the _____ years required above; and complying with the requirements.

¹ If the most recent set of financial statements is for a period earlier than 12 months from the date of Tender, the reason for this should be justified.

5.5 FORM FIN – 3.2:

Average Annual Construction Turnover

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

ITT No. and title:		Annual turnover data (construction only)	
Year	Amount Currency	Exchange rate	Kenya Shilling equivalent
[indicate year]	[insert amount and indicate currency]		

Average Annual Construction Turnover *			

* See Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 3.2.

5.6 FORMFIN-3.3:

Financial Resources

Specify proposed sources of financing, such as liquid assets, unencumbered real assets, lines of credit, and other financial means, net of current commitments, available to meet the total construction cash flow demands of the subject contractor contracts as specified in Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria.

Financial Resources

5.5 FORM FIN – 3.2:

No.	Source of financing	Amount (Kenya Shilling equivalent)
1		
2		
3		
4		

Current Contract Commitments / Works in Progress

Tenderers and each member to a JV should provide information on their current commitments on all contracts that have been awarded, or for which a letter of intent or acceptance has been received, or for contracts approaching completion, but for which an unqualified, full completion certificate has yet to be issued.

<i>Current Contract Commitments</i>					
No.	Name of Contract	Procuring Entity's Contact Address, Tel,	Value of Outstanding Work [Current Kenya Shilling /month Equivalent]	Estimated Completion Date	Average Monthly Invoicing Over Last Six Months [Kenya Shilling /month]
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

5.8 FORM EXP -4.1

General Construction Experience

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

5.5 FORM FIN – 3.2:

JV Member's Name _____ ITT No. and title: _____

Page _____ of _____ pages

Starting Year	Ending Year	Contract Identification	Role of Tenderer
		Contract name: _____ Brief Description of the Works performed by the Tenderer: _____ Amount of contract: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: _____ Address: _____	
		Contract name: _____ Brief Description of the Works performed by the Tenderer: _____ Amount of contract: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: _____ Address: _____	
		Contract name: _____ Brief Description of the Works performed by the Tenderer: _____ Amount of contract: _____ Name of Procuring Entity: _____ Address: _____	

59 FORM EXP - 4.2(a)

Specific Construction and Contract Management Experience

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

JV Member's Name _____

ITT No. and title: _____

Similar Contract No.	Information			
Contract Identification				
Award date				
Completion date				
Role in Contract	Prime Contractor <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Member in JV <input type="checkbox"/>	Management Contractor <input type="checkbox"/>	Sub-contractor <input type="checkbox"/>
Total Contract Amount	Kenya Shilling			
If member in a JV or sub-contractor, specify participation in total Contract amount				
Procuring Entity's Name:				
Address: Telephone/fax number E-mail:				
Description of the similarity in accordance with Sub-Factor 4.2(a) of Section III:				
1 Amount				
2 Physical size of required works items				
3 Complexity				
4 Methods/Technology				
5 Construction rate for key activities				
6 Other Characteristics				

5.10 FORM EXP - 4.2 (b)

Construction Experience in Key Activities

Tenderer's Name: _____

Date: _____

Tenderer's JV Member Name: _____

Sub-contractor's Name² (as per ITT 34): _____

ITT No. and title: _____

All Sub-contractors for key activities must complete the information in this form as per ITT 34 and Section III, Evaluation and Qualification Criteria, Sub-Factor 4.2.

1. Key Activity No One:

Contract Identification		Information			
Award date					
Completion date					
Role in Contract		Prime Contractor	Member in JV	Management Contractor	Sub-contractor <input type="checkbox"/>
Total Contract Amount		<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Kenya Shilling -	
Quantity (Volume, number or rate of production, as applicable) performed under the contract per year or part of the year		Total quantity in the contract (i)	Percentage participation (ii)	Actual Quantity Performed (i) x (ii)	
Year 1					
Year 2					
Year 3					
Year 4					
Procuring Entity's Name:					

Address: Telephone/fax number E-mail:		
Description of the key activities in accordance with Sub-Factor 4.2(b) of Section III:		

²If applicable

FORM NO. 4 BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP DISCLOSURE FORM

(Amended and issued pursuant to PPRA CIRCULAR No.02/2022)

INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS: DELETE THIS BOX ONCE YOU HAVE COMPLETED THE FORM

This Beneficial Ownership Disclosure Form (“Form”) is to be completed by the successful tenderer pursuant to Regulation 13 (2A) and 13 (6) of the Companies (Beneficial Ownership Information) Regulations, 2020. In case of joint venture, the tenderer must submit a separate Form for each member. The beneficial ownership information to be submitted in this Form shall be current as of the date of its submission.

For the purposes of this Form, a Beneficial Owner of a Tenderer is any natural person who ultimately owns or controls the legal person (tenderer) or arrangements or a natural person on whose behalf a transaction is conducted, and includes those persons who exercise ultimate effective control over a legal person (Tenderer) or arrangement.

Tender Reference No.: _____ [insert identification no]

Name of the Tender Title/Description: _____ [insert name of the assignment] to:

[insert complete name of Procuring Entity]

In response to the requirement in your notification of award dated [insert date of notification of award] to furnish additional information on beneficial ownership: _____ *[select one option as applicable and delete the options that are not applicable]*

I) We hereby provide the following beneficial ownership information.

Details of beneficial ownership

	Details of all Beneficial Owners	% of shares a person holds in the company Directly or indirectly	% of voting rights a person holds in the company	Whether a person directly or indirectly holds a right to appoint or remove a member of the board of directors of the company or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer (Yes / No)	Whether a person directly or indirectly exercises significant influence or control over the Company (tenderer) (Yes / No)
1.	Full Name	Directly----- -----% of shares	Directly.....% of voting rights	1. Having the right to appoint a majority of the board of the directors or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer: Yes ----No----	1. Exercises significant influence or control over the Company body of the Company (tenderer)
	National identity card number or Passport number		Indirectly----- -----% of voting rights	2. Is this right held directly or indirectly?: Direct.....	Yes---- No-- 2. Is this influence or control exercised directly or indirectly?
	Personal Identification Number (where applicable)			Indirect.....	Direct.....
	Nationality				Indirect..... ...
	Date of birth [dd/mm/yyyy]				
	Postal address				
	Residential address				
	Telephone number				
	Email address				
	Occupation or profession				
2.	Full Name	Directly----- -----% of shares	Directly.....% of voting rights	1. Having the right to appoint a majority of the board of the directors or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer: Yes ----No----	1. Exercises significant influence or control over the Company body of the Company (tenderer)
	National identity card number or Passport number		Indirectly----- -----% of voting rights	2. Is this right held directly or indirectly?: Direct.....	Yes---- No-- 2. Is this influence or control exercised directly or indirectly?
	Personal Identification Number (where applicable)			Indirect.....	Direct.....
	Nationality(ies)				Indirect..... ...
	Date of birth [dd/mm/yyyy]				
	Postal address				
	Residential address				
	Telephone number				
	Email address				
	Occupation or profession				

	Details of all Beneficial Owners	% of shares a person holds in the company Directly or indirectly	% of voting rights a person holds in the company	Whether a person directly or indirectly holds a right to appoint or remove a member of the board of directors of the company or an equivalent governing body of the Tenderer (Yes / No)	Whether a person directly or indirectly exercises significant influence or control over the Company (tenderer) (Yes / No)
3. e.t .c					

II) Am fully aware that beneficial ownership information above shall be reported to the Public Procurement Regulatory Authority together with other details in relation to contract awards and shall be maintained in the Government Portal, published and made publicly available pursuant to Regulation 13(5) of the Companies (Beneficial Ownership Information) Regulations, 2020.(Notwithstanding this paragraph Personally Identifiable Information in line with the Data Protection Act shall not be published or made public). *Note that Personally Identifiable Information (PII) is defined as any information that can be used to distinguish one person from another and can be used to deanonymize previously anonymous data. This information includes National identity card number or Passport number, Personal Identification Number, Date of birth, Residential address, email address and Telephone number.*

III) In determining who meets the threshold of who a beneficial owner is, the Tenderer must consider a natural person who in relation to the company:

- (a) holds at least ten percent of the issued shares in the company either directly or indirectly;
- (b) exercises at least ten percent of the voting rights in the company either directly or indirectly;
- (c) holds a right, directly or indirectly, to appoint or remove a director of the company; or
- (d) exercises significant influence or control, directly or indirectly, over the company.

IV) What is stated to herein above is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

Name of the Tenderer..... *[insert complete name of the Tenderer] _____

Name of the person duly authorized to sign the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer: ** [insert complete name of person duly authorized to sign the Tender]

Designation of the person signing the Tender..... [insert complete title of the person signing the Tender]

Signature of the person named above..... [insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown above]

Date this [insert date of signing] day of..... [Insert month], [insert year]

OTHER FORMS

6. FORM OF TENDER

INSTRUCTIONS TO TENDERERS

- i) *The Tenderer must prepare this Form of Tender on stationery with its letterhead clearly showing the Tenderer's complete name and business address.*
- ii) *All italicized text is to help Tenderer in preparing this form.*
- iii) *Tenderer must complete and sign CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT TENDER DETERMINATION and the SELF DECLARATION OF THE TENDERER attached to this Form of Tender.*
- iv) *The Form of Tender shall include the following Forms duly completed and signed by the Tenderer.*
 - *Tenderer's Eligibility- Confidential Business Questionnaire*
 - *Certificate of Independent Tender Determination*
 - *Self-Declaration of the Tenderer*

Date of this Tender submission: *[insert date (as day, month and year) of Tender submission]*

Request for Tender No.: *[insert identification]* **Name and description of Tender** *[Insert as per ITT)* **Alternative No.:** *[insert identification No if this is a Tender for an alternative]*

To: *[insert complete name of Procuring Entity]*

Dear Sirs,

1. In accordance with the Conditions of Contract, Specifications, Drawings and Bills of Quantities for the execution of the above named Works, we, the undersigned offer to construct and complete the Works and remedy any defects there in for the sum³ of Kenya Shillings *[[Amount in figures]]_Kenya Shillings [amount in words]*_____

The above amount includes foreign currency⁴ amount(s) of *[state figure or a percentage and currency]* *[figures]*_____

*[words]*_____

The percentage or amount quoted above does not include provisional sums, and only allows not more

than two foreign currencies.

2. We undertake, if our tender is accepted, to commence the Works as soon as is reasonably possible after the receipt of the Architect notice to commence, and to complete the whole of the Works comprised in

the Contract within the time stated in the Special Conditions of Contract.

3. We agree to adhere by this tender until _____ *[Insert date]*, and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before that date.
4. We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest or any tender you may receive.
5. We, the under signed, further declare that:
 - i) No reservations: We have examined and have no reservations to the tender document, including Addenda issued in accordance with ITT 28;
 - ii) Eligibility: We meet the eligibility requirements and have no conflict of interest in accordance with ITT 3 and 4;
 - iii) Tender - Securing Declaration: We have not been suspended nor declared ineligible by the Procuring Entity based on execution of a Tender-Securing or Proposal-Securing Declaration in the Procuring Entity's Country in accordance with ITT 19.8;

- iv) Conformity: We offer to execute in conformity with the tendering documents and in accordance with the implementation and completion specified in the construction schedule, the following Works: *[insert a brief description of the Works]*;
- v) Tender Price: The total price of our Tender, excluding any discounts offered in item 1 above is: *[Insert one of the options below as appropriate]*
- vi) Option 1, incase of one lot: Total price is: *[insert the total price of the Tender in words and figures, indicating the various amounts and the respective currencies]*; or
Option2, in case of multiple lots:
 - (a) Total price of each lot *[insert the total price of each lot in words and figures, indicating the various amounts and the respective currencies]*; and
 - (b) Total price of all lots (sum of all lots) *[insert the total price of all lots in words and figures, indicating the various amounts and the respective currencies]*;
- vii) Discounts: The discounts offered and the methodology for their application are:
- viii) The discounts offered are: *[Specify in detail each discount offered.]*
- ix) The exact method of calculations to determine the net price after application of discounts is shown below: *[Specify in detail the method that shall be used to apply the discounts]*;
- x) Tender Validity Period: Our Tender shall be valid for the period specified in TDS 18.1 (as amended, if applicable) from the date fixed for the Tender submission deadline specified in TDS 22.1 (as amended, if applicable), and it shall remain binding upon us and may be accepted at any time before the expiration of that period;
- xi) Performance Security: If our Tender is accepted, we commit to obtain a Performance Security in accordance with the Tendering document;
- xii) One Tender Per Tender: We are not submitting any other Tender(s) as an individual Tender, and we are not participating in any other Tender(s) as a Joint Venture member or as a sub-contractor, and meet the requirements of ITT 3.4, other than alternative Tenders submitted in accordance with ITT 13.3;
- xiii) Suspension and Debarment: We, along with any of our subcontractors, suppliers, Engineer, manufacturers, or service providers for any part of the contract, are not subject to, and not controlled by any entity or individual that is subject to, a temporary suspension or a debarment

imposed by the Public Procurement Regulatory Authority or any other entity of the Government of Kenya, or any international organization.

xiv) State-owned enterprise or institution: [select the appropriate option and delete the other] [We are not a state-owned enterprise or institution]/[We are a state-owned enterprise or institution but meet the requirements of ITT3.8];

xv) Commissions, gratuities, fees: We have paid, or will pay the following commissions, gratuities, or fees with respect to the tender process or execution of the Contract: [insert complete name of each Recipient, its full address, the reason for which each commission or gratuity was paid and the amount and currency of each such commission or gratuity].

Name of Recipient	Address	Reason	Amount

(If none has been paid or is to be paid, indicate "none. ")

³This sum should be carried forward from the Summary of the Bills of Quantities.

⁴The percentage quoted above should not include provisional sums, and not more than two foreign currencies are allowed.

- xvi) Binding Contract: We understand that this Tender, together with your written acceptance thereof included in your Letter of Acceptance, shall constitute a binding contract between us, until a formal contract is prepared and executed;
- xvii) Not Bound to Accept: We understand that you are not bound to accept the lowest evaluated cost Tender, the Most Advantageous Tender or any other Tender that you may receive;
- xviii) Fraud and Corruption: We here by certify that we have taken steps to ensure that no person acting for us or on our behalf engages in any type of Fraud and Corruption; and
- xix) Collusive practices: We hereby certify and confirm that the tender is genuine, non-collusive and made with the intention of accepting the contract if awarded. To this effect we have signed the “Certificate of Independent Tender Determination” attached below.
- xx) We undertake to adhere by the Code of Ethics for Persons Participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal, copy available from (*specify website*) during the procurement process and the execution of any resulting contract.
- xxi) We, the Tenderer, have completed fully and signed the following Forms as part of our Tender:
 - a) Tenderer's Eligibility; Confidential Business Questionnaire - to establish we are not in any conflict to interest.
 - (b) Certificate of Independent Tender Determination - to declare that we completed the tender without colluding with other tenderers.
 - (a) Self-Declaration of the Tenderer - to declare that we will, if awarded a contract, not engage in any form of fraud and corruption.
 - (d) Declaration and commitment to the Code of Ethics for Persons Participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal.

Further, we confirm that we have read and understood the full content and scope of fraud and corruption as informed in **“Appendix 1 - Fraud and Corruption”** attached to the Form of Tender.

Name of the Tenderer: *[*insert complete name of person signing the Tender*]

Name of the person duly authorized to sign the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer: **[*insert complete name of person duly authorized to sign the Tender*]

Title of the person signing the Tender: [insert complete title of the person signing the Tender]

Signature of the person named above: [insert signature of person whose name and capacity are shown above]

Date signed [insert date of signing] day of [insert month], [insert year]

Date signed _____ day of _____, _____

Notes

* *In the case of the Tender submitted by joint venture specify the name of the Joint Venture as Tenderer.*

** *Person signing the Tender shall have the power of attorney given by the Tenderer to be attached with the Tender.*

(a) TENDERER'S ELIGIBILITY-CONFIDENTIAL BUSINESS

QUESTIONNAIRE Instruction to Tenderer

Tender is instructed to complete the particulars required in this Form, *one form for each entity if Tender is a JV*. Tenderer is further reminded that it is an offence to give false information on this Form.

(a) Tenderer's details

	ITEM	DESCRIPTION
1	Name of the Procuring Entity	
2	Reference Number of the Tender	
3	Date and Time of Tender Opening	
4	Name of the Tenderer	
5	Full Address and Contact Details of the Tenderer.	1. Country 2. City 3. Location 4. Building 5. Floor 6. Postal Address
6	Current Trade License Registration Number and Expiring date	7. Name and email of contact person.
7	Name, country and full address (<i>postal and physical addresses, email, and telephone number</i>) of Registering Body/Agency	
8	Description of Nature of Business	
9	Maximum value of business which the Tenderer handles.	
10	State if Tenders Company is listed in stock exchange, give name and full address (<i>postal and physical addresses, email, and telephone number</i>) of state which stock exchange	

General and Specific Details

(b) **Sole Proprietor**, provide the following details.

Name in full _____ Age _____

Nationality _____ Country of Origin _____

Citizenship _____

(c) **Partnership**, provide the following details.

		Nationality	Citizenship	% Shares owned
	Names of Partners			
1				
2				
3				

(d) **Registered Company**, provide the following details.

i) Private or public Company _____

ii) State the nominal and issued capital of the Company _____

Nominal Kenya Shillings (Equivalent).....

Issued Kenya Shillings (Equivalent).....

iii) Give details of Directors as follows.

		Nationality	Citizenship	% Shares owned
	Names of Director			
1				
2				
3				

(e) DISCLOSURE OF INTEREST - Interest of the Firm in the Procuring Entity.

i) Are there any person/persons in.....(Name of Procuring Entity) who has/have an interest or relationship in this firm? Yes/No.....

If yes, provide details as follows.

	Names of Person	Designation in the Procuring Entity	Interest or Relationship with Tenderer
1			
2			
3			

(ii) Conflict of interest disclosure

	Type of Conflict	Disclosure YES OR NO	If YES provide details of the relationship with Tenderer
1	Tenderer is directly or indirectly controls, is controlled by or is under common control with another tenderer.		
2	Tenderer receives or has received any direct or indirect subsidy from another tenderer.		
3	Tenderer has the same legal representative as another tenderer		
4	Tender has a relationship with another tenderer, directly or through common third parties, that puts it in a position to influence the tender of another tenderer, or influence the decisions of the Procuring Entity regarding this tendering process.		
5	Any of the Tenderer's affiliates participated as a consultant in the preparation of the design or technical specifications of the works that are the subject of the tender.		
6	Tenderer would be providing goods, works, non-consulting services or consulting services during implementation of the contract Specified in this Tender Document.		
7	Tenderer has a close business or family relationship with a professional staff of		

	the Procuring Entity who are directly or indirectly involved in the preparation of the Tender document or specifications of the Contract, and/or the Tender evaluation process of such contract.		
8	Tenderer has a close business or family relationship with a professional staff of the Procuring Entity who would be involved in the implementation or supervision of the such Contract.		
9	Has the conflict stemming from such relationship stated in item 7 and 8 above been resolved in a manner acceptable to the Procuring Entity throughout the tendering process and execution of the Contract.		

Certification

On behalf of the Tenderer, I certify that the information given above is complete, current and accurate as at the date of submission.

Full Name _____

Title or Designation _____

(Signature)

(Date)

b) CERTIFICATE OF INDEPENDENT TENDER DETERMINATION

I, the undersigned, in submitting the accompanying Letter of Tender to the _____

[Name of Procuring Entity] for:

[Name and number of tender] in
response to the request for tenders made by: _____ [Name of Tenderer] do
hereby make the following statements that I certify to be true and complete in every respect:

I certify, on behalf of _____ [Name of Tenderer] that:

1. I have read and I understand the contents of this Certificate;
2. I understand that the Tender will be disqualified if this Certificate is found not to be true and complete in every respect;
3. I am the authorized representative of the Tenderer with authority to sign this Certificate, and to submit the Tender on behalf of the Tenderer;
4. For the purposes of this Certificate and the Tender, I understand that the word “competitor” shall include any individual or organization, other than the Tenderer, whether or not affiliated with the Tenderer, who:
 - a) Has been requested to submit a Tender in response to this request for tenders;
 - b) could potentially submit a tender in response to this request for tenders, based on their qualifications, abilities or experience;
5. The Tenderer discloses that [check one of the following, as applicable]:
 - a) The Tenderer has arrived at the Tender independently from, and without consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with, any competitor;
 - b) The Tenderer has entered into consultations, communications, agreements or arrangements with one or more competitors regarding this request for tenders, and the Tenderer discloses, in the attached document(s), complete details thereof, including the names of the competitors and the nature of, and reasons for, such consultations, communications, agreements or arrangements;
6. In particular, without limiting the generality of paragraphs (5)(a) or(5)(b) above, there has been no consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with any competitor regarding:
 - a) prices;
 - b) methods, factors or formulas used to calculate prices;
 - c) the intention or decision to submit, or not to submit, a tender; or

- d) the submission of a tender which does not meet the specifications of the request for Tenders; except as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5)(b) above;
- 7. In addition, there has been no consultation, communication, agreement or arrangement with any competitor regarding the quality, quantity, specifications or delivery particulars of the works or services to which this request for tenders relates, except as specifically authorized by the procuring authority or as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph(5)(b) above;
- 8. The terms of the Tender have not been, and will not be, knowingly disclosed by the Tenderer, directly or indirectly, to any competitor, prior to the date and time of the official tender opening, or of the awarding of the Contract, whichever comes first, unless otherwise required by law or as specifically disclosed pursuant to paragraph (5)(b) above.

Name _____

Title _____

Date _____

[Name, title and signature of authorized agent of Tenderer and Date]

(c) **SELF- DECLARATION FORMS**

FORM SD1

**SELF DECLARATION THAT THE PERSON/TENDERER IS NOT DEBARRED IN THE
MATTER OF THE PUBLIC PROCUREMENT AND ASSET DISPOSAL ACT 2015.**

I, of Post Office Box..... being a resident of in the Republic of..... do hereby make a statement as follows: -

1. THAT I am the Company Secretary/ Chief Executive/Managing Director/Principal Officer/Director of (*insert name of the Company*) who is a Bidder in respect of **Tender No.**
..... for (*insert tender title/description*) for (*insert name of the Procuring entity*) and duly authorized and competent to make this statement.
2. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its Directors and subcontractors have not been debarred from participating in procurement proceeding under Part IV of the Act.
3. THAT what is declared to here in above is true to the best of my knowledge, information and belief.

.....

(Title)

(Signature)

(Date)

Bidder Official Stamp

FORM SD2

SELF DECLARATION THAT THE PERSON/TENDERER WILL NOT ENGAGE IN ANY CORRUPT OR FRAUDULENT PRACTICE.

I,of P.O. Box.....being a resident of in the Republic of.....do hereby make a statement as follows:

1. THAT I am the Chief Executive/Managing Director/Principal Officer/Director of (insert name of the Company) who is a Bidder in respect of **Tender No.**.....for (*insert tender title/description*) for.....(*insert name of the Procuring entity*) and duly authorized and competent to make this statement.
2. THAT therefore said Bidder, its servants and/or agents/subcontractors will not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practice and has not been requested to pay any inducement to any member of the Board, Management, Staff and/or employees and/or agents of (*insert name of the Procuring entity*) which is the procuring entity.
3. THAT the aforesaid Bidder, its servants and/or agents /subcontractors have not offered any inducement to any member of the Board, Management, Staff and/or employees and/or agents of (*name of the procuring entity*).
4. THAT the aforesaid Bidder will not engage /has not engaged in any corrosive practice with other bidders participating in the subject tender
5. THAT what is declared to here in above is true to the best of my knowledge information and belief.

.....

(Title)

(Signature)

(Date)

Bidder's Official Stamp

DECLARATION AND COMMITMENT TO THE CODE OF ETHICS

I.....(person) on behalf of (*Name of the Business/ Company/Firm*)

..... declare that I have read and fully understood the contents of the Public Procurement & Asset Disposal Act, 2015, Regulations and the Code of Ethics for persons participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal and my responsibilities under the Code.

I do here by commit to abide by the provisions of the Code of Ethics for persons participating in Public Procurement and Asset Disposal.

Name of Authorized

signatory.....

Sign.....

Position.....

Office address.....

Telephone..... Email

Name of the Firm/Company.....

Date.....

(Company Seal/ Rubber Stamp where applicable)

Witness

Name.....

Sign.....

Date.....

(d) APPENDIX 1 - FRAUD AND CORRUPTION

(Appendix 1 shall not be modified)

1. Purpose

1.1 The Government of Kenya's Anti-Corruption and Economic Crime laws and their sanction's policies and procedures, Public Procurement and Asset Disposal Act (*no. 33 of 2015*) and its Regulation, and any other Kenya's Acts or Regulations related to Fraud and Corruption, and similar offences, shall apply with respect to Public Procurement Processes and Contracts that are governed by the laws of Kenya.

2. Requirements

2.1 The Government of Kenya requires that all parties including Procuring Entities, Tenderers, (applicants/proposers), Consultants, Contractors and Suppliers; any Sub-contractors, Sub-consultants, Service providers or Suppliers; any Agents (whether declared or not); and any of their Personnel, involved and engaged in procurement under Kenya's Laws and Regulation, observe the highest standard of ethics during the procurement process, selection and contract execution of all contracts, and refrain from Fraud and Corruption and fully comply with Kenya's laws and Regulations as per paragraphs 1.1 above.

2.2 Kenya's public procurement and asset disposal act (*no. 33 of 2015*) under Section 66 describes rules to be followed and actions to be taken in dealing with Corrupt, Coercive, Obstructive, Collusive or Fraudulent practices, and Conflicts of Interest in procurement including consequences for offences committed. A few of the provisions noted below highlight Kenya's policy of no tolerance for such practices and behavior:

- 1) A person to whom this Act applies shall not be involved in any corrupt, coercive, obstructive, collusive or fraudulent practice; or conflicts of interest in any procurement or asset disposal proceeding;
- 2) A person referred to under subsection (1) who contravenes the provisions of that sub-section commits an offence;
- 3) Without limiting the generality of the subsection (1) and (2), the person shall be: -
 - a) disqualified from entering into a contract for a procurement or asset disposal proceeding; or
 - b) if a contract has already been entered into with the person, the contract shall be voidable;
- 4) The voiding of a contract by the procuring entity under subsection (7) does not limit any legal

remedy the procuring entity may have;

- 5) An employee or agent of the procuring entity or a member of the Board or committee of the procuring entity who has a conflict of interest with respect to a procurement: -
 - a) Shall not take part in the procurement proceedings;
 - b) shall not, after a procurement contract has been entered in to, take part in any decision relating to the procurement or contract; and
 - c) shall not be a subcontract or for the tender to whom was awarded contract, or a member of the group of tenderers to whom the contract was awarded, but the subcontractor appointed shall meet all the requirements of this Act.
- 6) An employee, agent or member described in subsection (1) who refrains from doing anything prohibited under that subsection, but for that subsection, would have been within his or her duties shall disclose the conflict of interest to the procuring entity;
- 7) If a person contravenes subsection (1) with respect to a conflict of interest described in subsection (5)(a) and the contract is awarded to the person or his relative or to another person in whom one of them had a direct or indirect pecuniary interest, the contract shall be terminated and all costs incurred by the public entity shall be made good by the awarding officer. Etc.

3. In compliance with Kenya's laws, regulations and policies mentioned above, the Procuring Entity:

a) Defines broadly, for the purposes of the above provisions, the terms set forth below as follows:

- i) "corrupt practice" is the offering, giving, receiving, or soliciting, directly or indirectly, of anything of value to influence improperly the actions of another party;
- ii) "fraudulent practice" is any act or omission, including is representation, that knowingly or recklessly misleads, or attempts to mislead, a party to obtain financial or other benefit or to avoid an obligation;
- iii) "collusive practice" is an arrangement between two or more parties designed to achieve an improper purpose, including to influence improperly the actions of another party; "coercive practice" is impairing or harming, or threatening to impair or harm, directly or indirectly, any party or the property of the party to influence improperly the actions of a party;
- iv) "obstructive practice" is:
 - Deliberately destroying, falsifying, altering, or concealing of evidence material to the investigation or making false statements to investigators in order to materially impede investigation by Public Procurement Regulatory Authority (PPRA) or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya into allegations of a corrupt, fraudulent, coercive, or collusive practice; and/or threatening, harassing, or intimidating any party to prevent it from disclosing its knowledge of matters relevant to the investigation or from pursuing the investigation; or
 - acts intended to materially impede the exercise of the PPRA's or the appointed authority's inspection and audit rights provided for under paragraph 2.3 e. below.

b) Defines more specifically, in accordance with the above procurement Act provisions set forth for fraudulent and collusive practices as follows:

"fraudulent practice" includes a misrepresentation of fact in order to influence a procurement or disposal process or the exercise of a contract to the detriment of the procuring entity or the tenderer or the contractor, and includes collusive practices amongst tenderers prior to or after tender submission designed to establish tender prices at artificial non-competitive levels and to deprive the procuring entity of the benefits of free and open competition.

c) Rejects a proposal for award¹ of a contract if PPRA determines that the firm or individual recommended for award, any of its personnel, or its agents, or its sub-consultants, sub-contractors, service providers, suppliers and/ or their employees, has, directly or indirectly, engaged in corrupt, fraudulent, collusive, coercive, or obstructive practices in competing for the contract in question;

d) Pursuant to the Kenya's above stated Acts and Regulations, may recommend to appropriate

authority(ies) for sanctioning and debarment of a firm or individual, as applicable under the Acts and Regulations;

- e) Requires that a clause be included in Tender documents and Request for Proposal documents requiring(i) Tenderers (applicants/proposers), Consultants, Contractors, and Suppliers, and their Sub-contractors, Sub-consultants, Service providers, Suppliers, Agents personnel, permit the PPRA or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya to inspect² all accounts, records and other documents relating to the procurement process, selection and/or contract execution, and to have them audited by auditors appointed by the PPRA or any other appropriate authority appointed by Government of Kenya; and
- f) Pursuant to Section 62 of the above Act, requires Applicants/Tenderers to submit along with their Applications/Tenders/Proposals a “Self-Declaration Form” as included in the procurement document declaring that they and all parties involved in the procurement process and contract execution have not engaged/will not engage in any corrupt or fraudulent practices.

¹For the avoidance of doubt, a party's in eligibility to be awarded a contract shall include, without limitation, (i) applying for pre-qualification, expressing interest in a consultancy, and tendering, either directly or as a nominated sub-contractor, nominated consultant, nominated manufacturer or supplier, or nominated service provider, in respect of such contract, and (ii) entering into an addendum or amendment introducing a material modification to any existing contract.

² Inspections in this context usually are investigative (i.e., forensic) in nature. They involve fact-finding activities undertaken by the Investigating Authority or persons appointed by the Procuring Entity to address specific matters related to investigations/audits, such as evaluating the veracity of an allegation of possible Fraud and Corruption, through the appropriate mechanisms. Such activity includes but is not limited to: accessing and examining a firm's or individual's financial records and information, and making copies thereof as relevant; accessing and examining any other documents, data and information (whether in hard copy or electronic format) deemed relevant for the investigation/audit, and making copies thereof as relevant; interviewing staff and other relevant individuals; performing physical inspections and site visits; and obtaining third party verification of information.

2. FORM OF TENDER SECURITY-DEMAND BANK GUARANTEE

Beneficiary: _____

Request for Tenders No: _____

Date: _____

TENDER GUARANTEE No.: _____

Guarantor: _____

1. We have been informed that _____ (here in after called "the Applicant") has submitted or will submit to the Beneficiary its Tender (here in after called" the Tender") for the execution of _____ under Request for Tenders No. ("the ITT").
2. Furthermore, we understand that, according to the Beneficiary's conditions, Tenders must be supported by a Tender guarantee.
3. At the request of the Applicant, we, as Guarantor, hereby irrevocably undertake to pay the Beneficiary any sum or sums not exceeding in total an amount of _____ () upon receipt by us of the Beneficiary's complying demand, supported by the Beneficiary's statement, whether in the demand itself or a separate signed document accompanying or identifying the demand, stating that either the Applicant:
 - (a) has withdrawn its Tender during the period of Tender validity set forth in the Applicant's Letter of Tender ("the Tender Validity Period"), or any extension thereto provided by the Applicant; or
 - b) having been notified of the acceptance of its Tender by the Beneficiary during the Tender Validity Period or any extension there to provided by the Applicant, (i) has failed to execute the contract agreement, or (ii) has failed to furnish the Performance.
4. This guarantee will expire: (a) if the Applicant is the successful Tenderer, upon our receipt of copies of the contract agreement signed by the Applicant and the Performance Security and, or (b) if the Applicant is not the successful Tenderer, upon the earlier of (i) our receipt of a copy of the Beneficiary's notification to the Applicant of the results of the Tendering process; or (ii) thirty days after the end of the Tender Validity Period.
5. Consequently, any demand for payment under this guarantee must be received by us at the office indicated above on or before that date.

[signature(s)]

4. FORM OF TENDER SECURITY (TENDER BOND)

[The Surety shall fill in this Tender Bond Form in accordance with the instructions indicated.] BOND NO. _____

1. BY THIS BOND *[name of tenderer]* as Principal (hereinafter called “the Principal”), and *[name, legal title, and address of surety]*, **authorized to transact business in** *[name of country of Purchaser]*, as Surety (hereinafter called “the Surety”), are held and firmly bound unto *[name of Purchaser]* as Obligee (hereinafter called “the Purchaser”) in the sum of *[amount of Bond]/[amount in words]*, for the payment of which sum, well and truly to be made, we, the said Principal and Surety, bind ourselves, our successors and as signs, jointly and severally, firmly by these presents.
2. WHERE AS the Principal has submitted or will submit a written Tender to the Purchaser dated the day of....., 20, for the supply of *[name of Contract]* (herein after called the “Tender”).
3. NOW, THEREFORE, THE CONDITION OF THIS OBLIGATION is such that if the Principal:
 - a) Has withdrawn its Tender during the period of Tender validity set forth in the Principal's Letter of Tender (“the Tender Validity Period”), or any extension there to provided by the Principal; or
 - b) Having been notified of the acceptance of its Tender by the Purchaser during the Tender Validity Period or any extension there to provided by the Principal;(i) failed to execute the Contract agreement; or (ii) has failed to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the Instructions to tenderers (“ITT”) of the Purchaser's Tendering document.

then the Surety undertakes to immediately pay to the Purchaser up to the above amount upon receipt of the Purchaser's first written demand, without the Purchaser having to substantiate its demand, provided that in its demand the Purchaser shall state that the demand arises from the occurrence of any of the above events, specifying which event (s) has occurred.

4. The Surety here by agrees that its obligation will remain in full force and effect upto and including the date 30 days after the date of expiration of the Tender Validity Period set forth in the Principal's Letter of Tender or any extension thereto provided by the Principal.
5. IN TESTIMONY WHEREOF, the Principal and the Surety have caused these presents to be executed in their respective names this day of _____ 20.

Principal: _____ Surety: _____

Corporate Seal (*where appropriate*)

(Signature)

(Printed name and title)

(Signature)

(Printed name and title)

4. FORM OF TENDER - SECURING DECLARATION

[The Bidder shall complete this Form in accordance with the instructions indicated]

Date:.....*[insert date (as day, month and year) of Tender Submission]*

Tender No.....*[insert number of tendering process]*

To:.....*[insert complete name of Purchaser]* I/We, the undersigned, declare that:

1. I/We understand that, according to your conditions, bids must be supported by a Tender-Securing Declaration.
2. I/We accept that I/we will automatically be suspended from being eligible for tendering in any contract with the Purchaser for the period of time of [insert number of months or years] starting on [insert date], if we are in breach of our obligation(s) under the bid conditions, because we—(a) have withdrawn our tender during the period of tender validity specified by us in the Tendering Data Sheet; or (b) having been notified of the acceptance of our Bid by the Purchaser during the period of bid validity, (i) fail or refuse to execute the Contract, if required, or (ii) fail or refuse to furnish the Performance Security, in accordance with the instructions to tenders.
3. I/We understand that this Tender Securing Declaration shall expire if we are not the successful Tenderer(s), upon the earlier of:
 - a) Our receipt of a copy of your notification of the name of the successful Tenderer; or
 - b) thirty days after the expiration of our Tender.
4. I/We understand that if I am /we are/ in a Joint Venture, the Tender Securing Declaration must be in the name of the Joint Venture that submits the bid, and the Joint Venture has not been legally constituted at the time of bidding, the Tender Securing Declaration shall be in the names of all future partners as named in the letter of intent.

Signed:.....Capacity/title (director or partner or sole proprietor, etc.)

Name:.....Duly authorized to sign the bid for and on behalf of: *[insert complete name of Tenderer]*

Dated on day of*[Insert date of signing]* Seal or stamp

5. Appendix to Tender

Schedule of Currency requirements

Summary of currencies of the Tender for _____ *[insert name of Section of the Works]*

<i>Name of currency</i>	<i>Amounts payable</i>
Local currency: _____	
Foreign currency #1: _____	
Foreign currency #2: _____	
Foreign currency #3: _____	
Provisional sums expressed in local currency _____	<i>[To be entered by the Procuring Entity]</i>

ANNEX 1 THE WORKS

The Contractor shall in carrying out the maintenance Works undertake the specific tasks set out by the Engineer in this Annex. The Work shall be carried out in accordance with the Specification which are attached and form part of the Contract.

(The Engineer will list the tasks specific to each Contract which may include, among others, the following;

- inspect road, identify and remove all obstructions
- clear side drains/miter drains/cut-off drains
- repair/replace scour checks
- repair eroded ditches

- clean culverts/outlets/inlets
- clear stream channels
- fill potholes and minor gullies
- grub to reinstate road camber
- reinstate eroded shoulders and ditch slopes
- bush clearing and tree pruning
- carriageway edge repairs
- tree planting and nursing
- light or heavy grading
- headwall repairs
- drift de-silting
- road furniture maintenance and repair
- Spot gravelling including processing and compaction in accordance with specifications
- Manual Reshaping

The Engineer shall prepare a Work plan for the Contractor, see example in Annex 2.

The specific items will then be included in the Bill of Quantities, see the example in Annex3.

ANNEX 2 TENTATIVE WORK PLAN

Road Link Name:.....

Contract No:.....

Financial Year:.....
.....

Location From: km....., to km.....

- *To be filled by the County Engineer as per specific requirement of the road under consideration*
- The total quantities are carried forward to Annex 3 - BQ

SECTION 03: SETTING OUT

Scope

This section covers the activities required in the re-establishment of the horizontal alignment of the road including setting out the centre line, cross section widths, drains and structures.

03-50-001 Setting Out the Horizontal Alignment

The Contractor shall set out the centreline to follow the existing road alignment unless instructed otherwise by the Engineer.

The minimum standards as shown in Table 2.1 shall apply

Table 2.1 Alignment Standards

Standard	Flat and Rolling Terrain	Hilly Terrain
<i>Horizontal Curves</i>		
Desirable Minimum radius	100m	50m

The cross section details of the road shall be as shown on the Drawing or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- Centreline pegs shall be set at 10m intervals on straight sections and 5m on curves
- Chainage or reference pegs shall be set out and marked at 20m intervals and located at one metre outside the cleared width and on both sides of the road.
- Cross section widths shall be checked at 10m intervals and shall have maximum tolerances of +/- 25mm

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the linear metres of the road

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

SECTION 04: SITE CLEARANCE

Scope

This section covers the clearance of bushes, shrubs, grasses, trees, stumps, boulders, stripping and grubbing of the topsoil, removal of anthills and other unsuitable materials for the specified widths of the road, quarry and borrow areas. The distinction between light and heavy bush shall be decided by the Engineer.

The minimum site clearing widths for each of the activities shall be as shown in Table 4.1

Table 4.1: Site Clearing Widths

Road Category	Running Surface	Stripping and Grubbing	Trees, Stumps, Boulders	Bush Clearing
A/B/C + Secondary Roads	7.0 m	14.0 m	14.0 m	20.0 m
D/E + Minor Roads	7 m	14.0 m	14.0 m	16.0 m
RAR Roads	4.5 m	7.9 m	8.0 m	11.0 m
Minor / RAR roads with insufficient widths or Temporary Sections	3.5 m	6.9 m	7.0 m	9.0 m

04-50-002 Grass Cutting (Manual)

Grass shall be defined as any form of plant growth including small shrubs having a girth of not more than 100mm measured at height of 200mm above ground level.

The grass shall be cut to height of not more than 50 mm above the ground. The width limits shall be as instructed by the Engineer. All cut grass shall be removed from the carriageway, side drains, mitre drains and inlets and outlet drains of structures/culverts and deposited in approved spoil dumps

Burning of the grass shall not be allowed and care shall be taken not to damage roadside fixtures such as signs and marker posts.

This activity shall be carried out twice, each time before the rainy season or as shall be instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work.

Quality Control

The road width for grass cutting shall be measured at 50-m intervals and shall be free of grass after the operation.

Measurement: m²

The measurement shall be area of grass cut, based on the standard width and measured length of clearing.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

04-50- 003 Bush Clearing (Heavy)

Where the Engineer designates an area as Heavy Bush (based on the undergrowth density) the Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, shrubs and undergrowth, and their root systems, and shall salvage any re-useable timber or other material by cutting into logs and stacking. Other cleared material shall be collected and disposed of off-site as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metre intervals

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete the work.

04-50- 004 Bush Clearing (Light)

The Contractor shall clear all vegetation including small trees, and shrubs with their root systems. Grasses and any undergrowth shall be cut to a height of not more than 100mm. The cleared material shall be collected and disposed of away from the side drains and in a manner that causes no visibility obstruction to traffic.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the cleared widths at 50 metreintervals.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared to the specified width over the length as instructed by the Engineer.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete the work.

04-50-005 Pruning Tree Branches

Where instructed by the Engineer, the Contractor shall trim tree branches to improve visibility. Cut material shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer and burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check for visibility improvement.

Measurement and Payment

A Provisional Sum shall be allowed for this item, the works shall be paid under Dayworks.

04-50- 006 Trees Removal (200-450mm girth)

The contractor shall remove trees having a trunk girth of between 200-450mm at a point 600mm above the ground within 14m construction width.

The Contractor shall excavate around any trees to be removed to a depth not less than 0.5 m before cutting the roots. All holes left by the removal of trees shall be back-filled with approved material and compacted to existing ground level. Cut material and stumps shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer. Burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of trees removed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete this item.

04-50-007 Trees Removal (>450 mm girth)

All the requirements of item 04-50-006 shall apply for trees of girth above 450 mm including their stumps. In addition any re-useable timber from trees removed shall be cut into logs not more than 1.5 metres long and stacked as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods, with appropriate sawing tools and equipment for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

Measurement shall be the number of trees removed

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete this item.

04 -50-008 Rock/Boulders Removal

The Contractor shall remove in a manner agreed by the Engineer, rocks, boulders using labour and appropriate equipment as necessary. Boulders shall be disposed of outside the road area.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate equipment methods for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal and satisfactory disposal of the boulders.

Measurement Unit: Provisional Sum

A Provisional Sum shall be included for this item

Payment:

Payment shall be made on a Dayworks basis.

04-50-009 Stripping and Grubbing

The Contractor shall remove, over the widths shown in **Table 4.1**, topsoil including anthills, loose boulders up to 1.5m girth and other unsuitable material and deposit the debris outside the cleared area as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the stripped and grubbed area and the satisfactory disposal of waste material.

Measurement Unit m²

The measurement shall be the area cleared as directed by the Engineer

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental expenses required to complete this item.

04 -50-010 Excavate remove & disposal of concrete structures

The Contractor shall **excavate remove & disposal of concrete structures** in a manner agreed by the Engineer, using labour and appropriate equipment as necessary. Debris shall be disposed of outside the road area.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate equipment methods for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal and satisfactory disposal of the debris.

Measurement Unit: Provisional Sum

A Provisional Sum shall be included for this item

Payment:

Payment shall be made on a Day works basis.

04-50-011 Stumps Removal (500- 1500mm girth)

The contractor shall remove stumps with girth between 500 and 1500mm, within 14m construction width or as instructed by the Engineer:

The Contractor shall excavate around any stumps to be removed to a depth not less than 0.5 m before cutting the roots. All holes left by the removal of stumps shall be back-filled with approved material and compacted to existing ground level. Cut roots and stumps shall be collected and disposed of as directed by the Engineer. Burning of waste material shall not be permitted.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of stumps removed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete this item.

04-50-012 Stumps Removal (> 1500mm girth)

All the requirements of item 04-50-008 shall apply for removing stumps with girth greater than 1500mm, within 14m construction width or as instructed by the Engineer:

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** methods for this item.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall approve the removal, backfilling and satisfactory disposal of all waste material.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of stumps removed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools and incidental costs required to complete this item.

SECTION 05: EARTHWORKS

Scope

This section covers the earthworks required to widen the road and reshape the subgrade formation to attain the required width and excavation of side drains. . The contractor is expected to supply all the control tools such as templates, camber board prior to commencing the earthworks.

05-50- 001: Re -Establishment of the Vertical Alignment

The Contractor shall re-establish the vertical alignment of the road section which includes the setting out excavation of horizontal slots marking the level road platform.

The width of the slots shall be 0.5 m and they shall be set out at 10m intervals along the straight section and 5m on the curve sections of the road. Each slot shall be compacted using hand rammers until no more imprints of the rammer on the surface of the slot can be seen. The length of each slot shall be equal to the formation width of the road.

Vertical alignment standards shall be those set out in Table 5.1

Table 5.1 Vertical Alignment Standards

Standard	Flat & Rolling Terrain	Hilly Terrain
Gradients		
Desirable Minimum	2%	2%
Desirable Maximum	8%	10%
Absolute Maximum	10%	12%

Work method

The Contractor shall apply **Labour** methods to carry out this item work.

Quality Control:

- The hand rammer shall be not less than 5kg
- The level of the slot shall have a tolerance of \pm 50 mm
- The longitudinal profile of the road shall be checked at every third slot and shall have a maximum tolerance of \pm 50mm

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be linear metres of road alignment set out

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05-50-02

:

Side-drain Excavation (Soft Material)

The Contractor shall excavate side drains to the profiles shown on the drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Locations of the side drains shall be as shown on the drawings or as directed by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall use the appropriate ditch template to control the excavations.

Work method

The Contractor shall apply **Labour** methods to carry out this item.

Approved material from the side drains shall be used in the benches to raise the levels of the road. Excess materials or any materials found to be unsuitable for filling shall be spoiled within 50m of excavated area as directed by the Engineer.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the side drains shall be checked at 50m intervals and shall have a tolerance of $\pm 50\text{mm}$
- The longitudinal profile of the side drains shall be checked at 30m intervals and shall have a tolerance of $+-50\text{mm}$.

Measurement Unit m^3

Measurement shall be the volume of material excavated to form the side drains.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

05-50-03

:

Side-drain Excavation (Hard material)

The Engineer shall classify the excavated material as hard if the daily task rate falls below 1.5m^3 , with evidence that the works were done by a consistent worker for 6 to 8hours. The contractor shall carry out the excavation in accordance with 05-50-002 and shall be compensated under this item.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall apply **Labour** methods with appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item.

The material from the side drains may be used for filling or deposited and spread on the lower side of the road or transported to an approved dumping site as directed by the Engineer.

Quality Control:

- The dimensions of the side drains shall be checked at 50m intervals and shall have a tolerance of $\pm 50\text{mm}$

- The longitudinal profile of the side drains shall be checked at 30m intervals and shall have a tolerance of +/-50mm.

Measurement Unit: m³

The Engineer shall measure the volume of the excavation classified as hard material

The measurement shall be the volume of material excavated and deposited as directed by the Engineer

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for all labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required to complete the work.

SECTION 07: EXCAVATION AND FILLING FOR STRUCTURES

Scope

This section covers all Works in connection with the excavation for concrete pipe culverts; inlet and outlet structures; drifts and drainage protection Works;

07-50- 001 Excavation for Drainage Structures in Soft Material

The Contractor shall excavate trenches for culverts; foundations for head walls, wing walls; inlet and outlet aprons and other drainage structures to the dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The excavations shall be kept free of water and shall be compacted with hand rammers of not less than 5kg.

The Engineer shall approve all excavations before the Contractor shall be permitted to proceed with the construction.

The Contractor shall take all necessary precautions to safeguard the stability and safety of the excavations.

Work Method

The Contractor shall apply **Labour** methods to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the excavations shall have a tolerance of + / - 50mm
- The invert levels shall have a tolerance of + / - 50mm
- The trench bottom gradients shall have a tolerance of + / - 20mm over the length of the trench

Measurement Unit

The measurement shall be volume of material excavated measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

07-50- 002 Excavation for Drainage Structures in hard Material

The Engineer shall classify the excavated material as hard if the daily task rate falls below 1.5m³, with evidence that the works were done by a consistent worker for 6 to 8hours. The contractor shall carry out the excavation in accordance with 07-50-001 and shall be compensated under this item.

Work Method

The Contractor shall apply **Labour** methods to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the excavations shall have a tolerance of + / - 50mm
- The invert levels shall have a tolerance of + / - 50mm
- The trench bottom gradients shall have a tolerance of + / - 20mm over the length of the trench

Measurement Unit

The measurement shall be volume of hard material excavated measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, and any incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

SECTION 08: CULVERT AND DRAINAGE WORKS

Scope

This section covers all Works in connection with the installation of concrete pipe culverts; inlet and outlet structures; drifts and drainage protection Works; and the construction of Scour Checks

08- 50-002: Ditch Cleaning (Manual)

i. Partially silted

Partially silted drains are those that are less than half silted and require only cleaning.

All deposited material, debris, and vegetation shall be removed and the drain shaped to the original cross-section and left in a free-draining condition. Suitable material may be used to fill depressions and potholes on the carriageway. All debris and other unsuitable material removed from the side drains shall be disposed of well clear of the drainage system in approved spoil dumps where it will not cause any obstruction or be washed back.

The side drains, mitre drains and catchwater drains shall be cleaned before the onset of the rains or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work.

Quality Control

- Appropriate drain templates shall be used to check and control the dimensions of the drains.
- The longitudinal profile of the drains shall be checked using boning rods, to ensure free flow.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of drain desilted or cleaned to the specified cross-section.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

ii. Fully silted

Fully silted drains shall be those that are greater than half-silted and require re-excavation or reshaping.

All deposited material, debris, and vegetation shall be removed and the drain shaped to the original cross-section and left in a free-draining condition. Suitable material may be used to fill depressions and potholes on the carriageway. All debris and other unsuitable material

removed from the side drains shall be disposed of well clear of the drainage system in approved spoil dumps where it will not cause any obstruction or be washed back.

The side drains shall be desilted or re-excavated before the onset of the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

- Appropriate drain templates shall be used to check and control the dimensions of the drains.
- The longitudinal profile of the drains shall be checked using boning rods, to ensure free flow.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of drain re-excavated or re-shaped to the specified cross-section.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, and any incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-50- 005: Ditch/ Mitre Drains/Catchwater Drains Excavation

- i. Labour
- ii. Equipment

The Contractor shall excavate mitre drains and catchwater drains to the dimensions shown on the Drawings and at locations as directed by the Engineer. They shall be excavated in a manner to minimise erosion at the discharge point. The material excavated from the drains shall be used to form the side drain bund directing water to the mitre-drain, and a bund on the lower side of the cut-off drain, or disposed of as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use either **Labour** or **Equipment** as directed by the Engineer to carry out this work.

Quality Control

- The longitudinal profile shall have a gradient of maximum 4%.
- The dimensions of the mitre drains shall have maximum tolerances of $\pm 20\text{mm}$
- The location of the mitre drains shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of material excavated as measured on site in approved drains.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-60-001-005 Culvert Cleaning (partially blocked)

08-60-001 300mm dia

08-60-002 450mm dia

08-60-003 600mm dia

08-60-004 900mm dia

08-60-005 1200 mm dia

This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer

Partially blocked culverts shall be those with less than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2 %.

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer.

This activity shall be carried out before the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

The culverts shall be checked as free of debris to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain, cleaned

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08- 60-006-10 Culvert Cleaning (Fully blocked)

08 - 60 - 007 450mm dia;

08 - 60 - 008 600mm dia;

08 - 60 - 009 900mm dia;

This activity involves the cleaning of culverts of specified sizes including pipe barrels, the outlet/inlet structures, and the outlet drains, keeping them free of all debris, weed, silt and any obstruction to ensure free passage of water at all times. The debris shall be deposited in approved spoil dumps as directed by the Engineer

Fully blocked culvert shall be those with greater than half of the barrel blocked.

Correct widths and slopes of the outlet drains shall be maintained. The gradient of the outlet drain shall be not less than 2 %.

All broken culvert barrels discovered in the course of carrying out this activity shall be reported to the Engineer.

This activity should be carried out before the onset of the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work.

Quality Control

The culverts shall be checked as free from debris, to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of culvert, including the outlet drain cleaned.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-016/035 Supply and Install Concrete Pipe Culverts

08-60-025 600mm haunched (Type IV)

08-60-027 900mm haunched (Type IV)

The Contractor shall supply, lay and joint concrete pipes to form culverts, including the concrete bedding; haunching or surrounds; and backfilling, in accordance with the Drawings for the Type and diameter specified in the Contract or directed by the Engineer.

The pipes shall be of Class 20/20 concrete, at least 28 days cured, and manufactured on site or procured from a supplier approved by the Engineer. The pipes shall be laid on a bedding of Class 15/20 concrete of dimensions as shown on the Drawings and jointed with cement mortar 1:4.

The culvert gradient including the outlet shall be a minimum 2%.

The pipes shall be haunched or surrounded, according to the Type specified, with Class 15/20 concrete to the dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. All concrete works will be batched using gauge box made from either steel, timber or plywood with inside dimensions of 400mm by 300mm by 300mm deep, the volume of the box is 0.036m³.

Backfilling shall be carried with approved material and compacted in layers not exceeding 150 mm loose depth and placed evenly on each side of the pipe. Ramps shall be shaped to achieve a minimum overfill of 75% of the pipe diameter, and shall be tapered back on the carriageway to provide a gradual approach, as directed by the Engineer.

If the Contractor wishes to construct culverts in-site, using inflatable or collapsible forms the Engineer's approval shall first be sought for the proposed working method.

On completion the inside of the culvert shall be smooth, without displaced joints or other obstructions and true to line and level.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item work

Quality Control

- Before mixing, all materials such as water, cement, sand and ballast used for concrete production and the Contractor's working method shall be approved by the Engineer.
- the compressive strengths of concrete will be tested using cube crushing method;
- In addition, the concrete quality shall be checked for cracks, honey combing, and other defects.
- Before the pipes are laid, the gradient of the concrete bedding shall be checked and shall not be less than 2%;
- The joints shall be checked to see that they have been properly made.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be in linear metres of the installed Type and size of culvert specified, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08- 60- 017 Head Wall Repair - Masonry

This activity involves the repairs to damaged head walls and wing walls built in 200mm thick masonry stones.

Where directed by the Engineer, the masonry walls shall be inspected and loose or missing stone re-secured or replaced. Damaged pointing shall be repaired with cement mortar 1:4 and finished flush with the stonework.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

The stability of the walls and the pointing shall be to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls repaired as directed by the Engineer.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-018 Headwall Repair - Concrete

The activity involves the repairs to damaged concrete headwalls and wingwalls, and to inlet/outlet concrete aprons. Concrete walls shall be inspected and repair works carried out as instructed by the Engineer to include breaking out and replacement of damaged concrete with similar material, and the rendering of open texture areas with cement mortar 1:4. Broken wall sections shall be re-built in 20/20 (1:2:4) concrete within formwork erected on the correct lines and levels in accordance with the Standard Drawings. Areas of new concrete and mortar shall be protected from direct sunlight and kept moist for 3 days.

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of walls/aprons repaired.

Payment

The unit shall be full compensation for labour, materials, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-60-019 200mm thick dressed masonry walling to culverts' wingwalls and headwalls.

The Contractor shall construct inlet and outlet structures for culverts including headwalls, wingwalls in stone masonry or concrete block, and aprons in concrete to the dimensions and levels shown on the

Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The walls shall be built on foundations of class 15/20 concrete and jointed with cement mortar 1:4. The aprons shall be in Class 20/20 concrete and after laying the surface shall be kept moist for 3 days.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the structures shall have a tolerance of + / - 10mm
- The levels shall have a tolerance of + / - 10mm
- The mortar joints shall be finished flush with the face of the walls.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of the structures constructed, in whichever material, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and any other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-60-020 Provide, place and compact class 20/20 concrete to culverts' headwalls, wingwalls, aprons and toe beams including form work.

The Contractor shall construct inlet and outlet structures for culverts in concrete to the dimensions and levels shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Concrete shall be Class 20/20 unless otherwise specified. The formwork for the walls shall be erected on the concrete foundations, to the correct dimensions, and shall be approved by the Engineer before concrete is poured. Concrete shall be poured in a single lift and the top surface shall be kept moist for 3 days. Formwork may be struck after 2 days or as directed by the Engineer.

The Contractor shall use a concrete vibrator or other means approved by the Engineer to ensure full compaction of the concrete.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use both **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The dimensions of the structures shall have a maximum tolerance of + 20mm / - 10mm
- Before mixing, all materials such as water, cement, sand and ballast used for concrete production and the Contractor's working method shall be approved by the Engineer.
- the compressive strengths of concrete will be tested using cube crushing method;

- The workability and mix of concrete shall be checked using the slump test and shall have a slump limit as directed by the Engineer.
- In addition the concrete shall be checked for cracks, honey combing and other defects at the time of striking the formwork.

Measurement Unit: m3

The measurement shall be the volume of concrete in the completed structure, measured net in accordance with the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials, formwork, equipment and other incidentals that may be required in carrying out the work.

08-70- 001: Provide Stone Pitching using 150mm dressed masonry stones

The Contractor shall lay stone pitching at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, which shall include levelling the area to be covered with stone pitching, collecting and laying masonry stones, applying mortar to the joints and constructing weep holes, if required.

The area to be covered with stone pitching shall be trimmed to the level and slope shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The prepared surface shall be firm and well compacted, with hand rammers.

The stones shall have minimum dimensions of 150mm and maximum 300mm and shall be set on the flat side and securely bedded, with the largest dimensions at right angles to the flow of water, in an interlocking pattern so as to leave only a minimum of voids between the stones which shall be filled with suitably shaped and tightly wedged spalls. The top of the pitching shall be finished flush with the adjacent material.

The stones shall be placed in full contact with the surface and bedded into cement mortar 1:4 with a minimum thickness of 100 mm. The mortar shall be worked into the pitching so that the voids between the stones are filled to the full depth of the pitching. The mortar shall be finished flush with the surface of the stones.

Weep holes shall be provided to stone pitching on slopes as directed by the Engineer.

The surface of the stone pitching shall be protected from direct sunshine and kept moist for 2 days.

Work Method

The Contractor use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The quality of pitching shall be checked for gaps and voids.
- The dimensions of the area of stone pitching shall have a tolerance of + / - 100mm

Measurement Unit: m2

The measurement shall be the total area of pitching calculated as the net area, measured on the slope.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08- 70- 002: Stone Pitching Repair

This activity involves the repair of stone pitching on slopes, in inlet/outlet aprons and access drifts. The stone pitching shall be inspected and repairs carried out as directed by the Engineer, including the replacement and re-bedding of missing or loose stones; the repair of mortar jointing; and the cleaning out of weep holes, as required. All work shall be to the lines and levels of the original construction with new stonework and mortar being flush with the adjacent materials.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this work

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the net surface area of the repairs.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-70- 004: Supply and Install Gabions

The Contractor shall provide and install Gabions as retaining walls and anti-erosion structures at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabions shall include mattresses and boxes and for purposes of construction, measurement and payment, no distinction shall be made between them.

Gabions shall be 'Maccaferi' boxes or 'Reno' mattresses or equivalent approved by the Engineer.

The surfaces on which the Gabions are to be laid prior to being filled with rock shall be levelled to the depths and dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

Gabion boxes shall be tied together with 3 mm galvanised binding wire securing all edges at 150mm intervals.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The placing and tying of the Gabions shall be approved by the Engineer before filling commences.

Measurement Unit No

The measurement shall be the number of Gabion boxes installed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, materials, and any incidental item costs necessary to carry out the work.

08-70-005: Rockfill to Gabions

The Contractor shall provide selected rock, crushed if necessary, and carry out the packing and compacting of the rock inside the Gabion boxes.

The boxes shall be filled in layers from the sides towards the middle in an interlocking stone matrix to prevent deformation and bulging. The interior and top layers of the boxes shall be hand packed with smaller stone to form a tightly compact structure and rammed in place. Care shall be taken to ensure that each layer of boxes is filled evenly and to a level surface before the next course of boxes is placed.

Work method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this activity.

Quality Control

The filling and compaction of the stones in the Gabion boxes shall be approved by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit m³

Rock fill to Gabions shall be the volume of Gabions filled.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08-70-006 Scour Checks (Concrete)

08-70-007 Scour Checks using 200mm thick dressed Masonry stones

08-70-008 Scour Checks (Wooden Stakes)

The Contractor shall construct scour checks using masonry stones, stakes, or concrete as instructed by the Engineer.

Construction of concrete scour checks shall be in class 20/20 concrete, unless otherwise specified, and to the details shown in the Drawings.

Spacing for scour checks shall be as shown in Table 8.1, or as directed by the Engineer.

Table 8.1: Scour checks spacing

Gradient of Drain	Scour Check Spacing	Gradient of Drain	Scour Check Spacing
4% or less	not required	8%	7.5m
5%	20m	9%	6m
6%	15m	10%	5m
7%	10m	>10%	4m

Work method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The spacing of the scour checks shall have a tolerance of + / - 0.5m

The sizes of the stakes and stones used shall be in accordance with the Drawings

The shape of the scour check shall be checked using the scour check template.

Measurement Unit: No.

The measurement shall be the **number** of scour checks constructed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

08- 70 -009: Scour Check Repair - masonry

08- 70 - 010: Scour Check Repair - wooden

08- 70 -011: Scour Check Repair - concrete

This activity involves the repair of Scour Checks using stones or wooden stakes or concrete. The construction details shall be shown in the Drawings or as instructed by the Engineer.

Scour checks shall be inspected and the repairs carried out as directed by the Engineer, which shall include replacement of missing or broken stonework and stakes; and the repair of damaged concrete, to the original lines, levels, and Specifications.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item work.

Quality Control

The sizes of the stakes and stones used shall be as the original construction.

The shape of the scour check shall be checked using the scour check template.

Measurement: No.

The unit rate of measurement shall be the number of scour checks repaired.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation, for labour, tools, materials, and incidental costs required for carrying out the work including excavations etc.

08-70-012 At-level Scour Checks

The Contractor shall select and place flat stones of minimum dimensions 0.10-0.15m in gently sloping channels. The stones shall be placed in a manner to ensure minimum voids within the structure. A trench 0.2m deep by 0.2m wide shall be excavated in the invert of the channel and extended 0.2m into the slopes. Stones shall be laid up to the level of the invert with the middle section lower than the sides to form a spill way. The spacing of the checks shall be 1-4 metres, as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

The construction and spacing of the scour checks shall be checked by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of scour checks constructed.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

Gully-head Protection

08-70-013(b) Stone Chute Stabilisation

08-70-014 Stone and Post Chute Stabilisation

The Contractor shall construct gully-head protection works as directed by the Engineer to the dimensions and details shown on the Drawings C28.

The dimensions of the stones shall not be less than 200mm and the volume not less than 0.01m³ for the smaller stones and pebbles to be used as the transition layer between the stone structure and the ground. No rounded stones shall be used. Posts shall be durable hardwood minimum 900mm in length and 15mm diameter.

The gully head shall be excavated as shown on the Drawings to form a firm base for the stone layers. The initial layer shall be the small stones and gravel to a depth of 150mm after which the larger stone shall be carefully placed to form a compact matrix. Posts shall be driven a minimum of 600mm into the ground at spacing as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item

Quality Control

The stone dimensions and construction shall be checked by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be number of units constructed

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-70-016 Stone and Post Check Dams

The Contractor shall construct check dams in erosion gullies to the dimensions and details shown on the Drawings No. C27 and as directed by the Engineer.

The dimensions of the stones in the main structure shall not be less than 200mm and the volume not less than 0.01 m³ for the stones and pebbles for the transition layer between the stone structure and the ground. No rounded stones shall be used.

Posts shall be durable treated hardwood of minimum diameter 0.10m, of minimum length 1.6m, driven at least 600mm into the ground. Stones shall be carefully hand-packed to provide a stable structure with a minimum of voids.

The spacing of the check dams shall be as shown in the table below:

Check Dam Spacing					
Gradient	Height of dam spill way (m)				
%	0.15	0.25	0.50	0.75	1.00
5	15.0	25.0			
7	5.0	8.7	17.5	25	35
10	2.5	4.2	8.4	12.6	16.8
15	1.4	2.3	4.6	6.9	9.2
20	0.9	1.6	3.2	4.8	6.4
25		1.3	2.5	3.8	5.0
30		1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0
40			1.6	2.4	3.2
50			1.2	1.8	2.0

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check the workmanship and spacing of the check dams.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of check dams constructed

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work, including excavations, compaction etc

08- 80-001 Access Drifts (Using 200mm thick Dressed Masonry Stones)

08-80-002 Access Drifts (Concrete)

The Contractor shall construct Access drifts in grouted masonry stone and watercourse drifts in concrete at locations, and to the dimensions, shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. This shall include the provision of stone and the levelling of the areas to be covered.

The stone pitching for Access drifts shall comply with the requirement of 08-70-016 with the addition of masonry toes at each end of the drift as shown on the Drawings.

Concrete drifts shall be constructed in Class 20/20 concrete to the lines and dimensions shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer.

The area to be covered shall be trimmed to the line and slope shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer, and the prepared surface compacted with hand rammers or appropriate equipment. The concrete shall be poured in bays of half road width and of length 10-15 metres, between construction joints, with steel mesh reinforcement mats laid 50mm below the finished surface level. Contraction joints if required shall correspond with the construction joints where directed by the Engineer expansion joints shall be installed at positions and to the details given by the Engineer.

The grouted stone pitching and the concrete shall be covered with wet sacking or other approved cover for not less than 4 days after laying and shall not be subject to loading until adequate strength has been developed as instructed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

i) Stone quality shall be as for 08-70-016

ii) Concrete shall be checked by slump test to the standard as directed by the Engineer.

Measurement Unit m³

The measurement shall be the area of stone pitching or volume of concrete laid, measured net according to the Drawings.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, materials, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work including excavations, compaction etc

08- 80-004 Drift Maintenance – desilting

This activity involves the removal of debris, silt and any vegetation from drifts and causeways. The debris shall be deposited away from the drift in approved spoil dumps.

This activity shall be carried before the rains, or as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item of work

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of debris or silt removed calculated as the product of length, width and measured depth of the affected section of drift.

Payment

The unit rate shall be full compensation for labour, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

08-80-005 Drift Repairs – Concrete

This activity involves the repair of concrete drifts, including the removal of loose or broken concrete, cutting back damaged areas to sound surfaces and repairing with concrete of similar Class to the original.

The drift shall be inspected and necessary repairs shall be instructed by the Engineer. Holes and voids shall be cleared of debris, loose material and dust, and shall be well watered before the new concrete is placed. The new concrete shall be firmly rammed against the existing surfaces and finished flush with the surrounding materials. The surface of the repair shall be protected from direct sunlight and kept moist for 3 days. Concrete shall be Class 20/20 unless otherwise directed by the Engineer.

Quality Control

The work shall be carried out to the satisfaction of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m^3

The measurement shall be the volume of concrete used for the repair.

Payment:

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

SECTION 9: PASSAGE OF TRAFFIC

09-50- 004 Traffic Control

The Contractor shall provide warning signs, fences, barriers, detours, which shall be properly positioned in advance of the Works to ensure that traffic is well and safely accommodated for the duration of the Works.

Traffic signs and other traffic control facilities shall be kept in good condition and located in positions where they are visible to road users.

The contractor is directly responsible for the safety of the workers and road users. Whenever work is being carried out on or close to the carriageway, adequate measures have to be taken to warn and protect both road users and workers by ensuring that:

- The necessary temporary traffic signs and protection are provided and correctly located on site for the duration of the work;
- All equipment and vehicles are parked off the carriageway or behind protective barriers and signs, when not in use;
- No material is left in a dangerous location and that the road adjacent to the work site is kept clean and swept of any debris arising from the work;
- All excavations are protected for the benefit of all road users, equipment and workers;
- All operators are trained in the operation of their equipment;
- Operators and labourers are informed of the potential risks of and procedures for working with or close to machinery;
- Traffic control operations are carried out properly and that road users are not unnecessarily delayed;
- Where work on the carriageway or shoulder remains unfinished overnight, then proper warning lights are to be arranged and, if necessary protected;
- All sites are to be left tidy and cleared of debris when the work is completed.

Drawing No. C22 shows the type of signs to be availed for traffic control on site

Where a diversion has been provided: After the construction of diversion has been completed and before work starts, warning signs, barriers and cones must be placed around the work area. Signs must be placed in the following order:

- **"Men Working"** signs should be placed 200 metres in front of the work area.
- **"Turn Left/Right"** arrows should be placed 100 metres in front of the work area.
- Cones should be placed diagonally across the road to lead into the diversion.
- **"Keep Left/Right"** arrows should be placed at the ends of the lines of cones.

- Barriers should be placed behind the lines of cones.
- “**End of Restriction**” signs should be placed beyond the ends of the diversion
- At night yellow lamps should also be used to mark the extent of the work at the diversions.

Drawing No.C-25 shows sign posting for diversions

Where no diversion has been provided and the works are supposed to be carried out on one side of the road at same time allowing traffic to pass on the other.

Before work starts, warning signs, barriers and cones must be placed around the work area in the following order:

- “**Men Working**” signs should be placed 200 metres in front of the work area,
- “**Road Narrows**” signs should be placed 100 metres in front of the work area,
- “**Speed Limit**” signs should be placed at the start of the work area,
- Barriers should be placed at each end of the work area
- Cones should be placed in a taper at the approaches to the work area and at a maximum spacing of 10 metres along the middle of the road next to the work area.
- “**End of Restriction**” signs should be placed 50 metres beyond the work area.

Drawing No.C-26 shows sign posting for diversions of traffic to one site of the road

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check regularly that traffic control measures are satisfactory.

Measurement and Payment

Measurement Unit: months as a percentage of the physical progress done monthly, upon the approval of the Engineer that satisfactory control measures are in place.

SECTION 10: GRADING AND GRAVELLING

Scope:

Grading covers the work of the reinstating of the road carriageway to the correct camber by removing the high points and filling gullies, corrugations, and wheel ruts to restore a smooth running surface.

Gravelling consists of the excavation, loading, hauling, dumping and spreading of gravel wearing course material on the formation of the road carriageway. Gravel shall include lateritic gravel, quartzitic gravel, calcareous gravel, decomposed rock, soft stone coral rag, clayey sand and crushed rock.

The material may be obtained from quarries, borrow pits or excavation in cuttings as directed by the Engineer. Gravel material shall conform to the requirement given in Table 10.1

Table 10.1: Requirement for Gravel Wearing Course

GRADING REQUIREMENTS		PLASTICITY INDEX REQUIREMENTS PI		
Sieve (mm)	% by Weight Passing	Zone	Min	Max
40	100	WET: Mean annual rainfall > 500mm	5	20
28	95 - 100			
20	85 - 100	DRY: Mean annual rainfall < 500mm	10	30
14	65 - 100			
10	55 - 100			
5	35 - 92			
2	23 - 77	CBR	30	
1	18 - 62			
0.425	14 - 50			
0.075	10 - 40			
For "Quarry Waste" gravel stones of maximum dimension 80mm may be permitted		CBR at 95 % MDD, Modified AASHTO and 4 days soaking		

The Contractor shall be responsible for the acquisition of the quarry rights and shall conduct respective negotiations with landowners and affected communities. The Engineer shall approve quarries and the extent of their exploitation.

Alternative sources of gravel material whose quality can be shown to be in compliance with the specification requirements may be used, with the approval of the Engineer and at no extra cost to the Employer. The Contractor is deemed to have included in his rates for the provision of the gravel material.

10-50-001 Carriageway Grading – Heavy Grading

The Contractor shall scarify the existing carriageway surface, cutting high spots and moving materials to fill potholes, corrugations and wheel ruts and reshape the surface to the specified camber, using a Motor grader unless otherwise directed by the Engineer. All loose rocks, roots and grasses shall be removed and disposed of well clear of the drains.

Pegs 300 to 400mm long shall be placed at 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway.

The material shall be bladed toward the centre of the road starting from both edges until the specified camber is achieved. Suitable material from the side drains may be used as additional material. Any further material needed to achieve the correct camber shall be from an approved source. Compaction shall be carried out using appropriate equipment approved by the Engineer, from the carriageway edges to the centerline in overlapping passes.

No grading shall be carried out in dry conditions. Where additional moisture is required to achieve compaction it shall be added in an even manner without transverse or longitudinal flow.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway shall be checked at every 50m intervals and have a tolerance of + 50mm or 20mm.
- The camber shall be checked with a camber board at 25m intervals and shall have a tolerance of +/- 1%

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway graded, measured net according to the specified width and measured length graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-50- 003: Carriageway Grading - Light Grading

The Contractor shall grade the carriageway to control roughness and corrugations using either a Towed or a Motor grader. The width of the carriageway shall be as specified for the Road Class.

Pegs 200 to 300mm long shall be placed at 20 m intervals to mark edge of the carriageway

The material shall be bladed toward the centre of the road, starting from both edges, to the specified camber. Where instructed by the Engineer, suitable materials from the side drains may be used to fill potholes and gullies in the carriageway. Any further material needed to re-form the camber shall be from an approved source. Compaction shall be achieved using the wheels of the equipment, tracked evenly over the full surface, or by other approved means. No grading shall be carried out in dry conditions.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The width of the carriageway shall be checked at every 50m intervals and have a tolerance of +50mm or -20mm

The camber shall be checked with a camber board at 25m intervals and shall have a tolerance of +/- 1%

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of carriageway graded, measured net according to the specified width and measured length graded.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-60-001 Excavation, Free haul, Spreading and Compaction of Gravel -
Labour/Equipment

- i. **Excavation:** Gravel shall be excavated from quarries approved by the Engineer, and the Contractor shall inform the Engineer if the quality/availability of the gravel changes during the course of excavation.

Stones and boulders with one dimension greater than 80mm shall be removed from the excavated gravel and deposited outside the quarry at locations approved by the Engineer. Such stones and boulders may be reused in other parts of Works with the approval of the Engineer.

- ii. **Haulage:** The Contractor shall load the excavated gravel, haul by appropriate equipment and off-load on the road as directed by the Engineer. Where the quantity delivered in any load falls short of the equipment capacity, off-loading shall only be permitted after the agreed spacing is adjusted accordingly.

No vehicle with a capacity of greater than 10 tonnes shall be permitted to off-load gravel directly on the prepared formation. Any greater loads shall be dumped in stockpiles off-road and transported to the formation areas by appropriate means.

Where loads supplied are found to contain material other than from the approved quarry and are of unacceptable quality, the Contractor shall remove them from site at the Contractor's expense.

- iii. **Control of Heaps along the Road:** The spacing of the gravel heaps delivered by the trucks shall be such that the traffic flow is not unduly interrupted. The spacing for each heap shall be demarcated and enough material be placed to cover 60-80m half width pavement. Any greater loads shall be dumped in stockpiles off-road and transported to the formation areas by appropriate means.

- iv. Where loads supplied are found to contain material other than from the approved quarry and are of unacceptable quality, the Contractor shall remove them from site at the Contractor's expense.

- v. Unless otherwise instructed the moisture content of the material shall be within \pm 2% of optimum. Where additional moisture is required water, it shall be applied in an even manner and the rate of application shall be such that no transverse or longitudinal flows occur.
- vi. **Compaction:** Compaction of the gravel material shall be carried out from the carriageway edges to the centerline by overlapping passes of the compaction equipment. Any corrections to ensure lateral and longitudinal level finish is achieved shall be done immediately. The number of passes shall be dependent upon the equipment used and the material being compacted to achieve dry density of at least 95% MDD (AASHTO T180). The density tests will be carried out at 100m intervals along the road on the compacted material. The Engineer may instruct the Contractor to test any section of the road at random to ascertain the compaction.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall use both **Labour** and appropriate **Equipment** as instructed by the Engineer to carry out this item.

Quality Control:

- The contractor will test the compaction of formation and seek the approval prior to dumping gravel.
- Oversize stones (more than 80mm) and boulders shall not be loaded for haulage to the road.
- Areas containing deleterious material shall not be excavated
- No haulage equipment shall be used until its capacity has been ascertained by the Engineer
- The quantity of material delivered in each load shall be checked before dumping is allowed
- The quality of gravel dumped on the road shall be according to the Specifications. Testing of dumped material on site might be required as per the Engineer's instructions
- The distance between the stacks shall be checked to ensure the sufficient material is available to fill the gravel shutters to the top.
- The gravel surface width shall be checked at 100m intervals and shall have a tolerance of + / - 50mm
- The compacted gravel will test at intervals of 100m along the road, all compacted sections must achieve dry density of at least 95% MDD (AASHTO T180)
- Trial holes shall be dug as directed by the Engineer to check the gravel thickness and shall have a tolerance of + 5mm / - 0mm
- The camber with a cross-fall of 8% (compacted) shall be checked at 50m intervals and the maximum tolerance shall be + / - 1 %
- The longitudinal profile shall be checked after the compaction of each load to ensure a smooth surface with no corrugations or depressions

Measurement Unit: **m3**

- The measurement shall be the volume of compacted gravel surfacing measured net according to the drawings and shall include the excavation and the cost of a 1.5km 'free' haul distance, measured from centre of volume of the source of material.

Payment

- The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, equipment and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

10-60- 002 Haulage (Overhaul beyond 1.5km)

The Contractor shall load the excavated gravel, haul by appropriate equipment and off-load on the road as directed by the Engineer. Where the quantity delivered in any load falls short of the equipment capacity, off-loading shall only be permitted after the agreed spacing is adjusted accordingly.

No vehicle with a capacity of greater than 10 tonnes shall be permitted to off-load gravel directly on the prepared formation. Any greater loads shall be dumped in stockpiles off-road and transported to the formation areas by appropriate means.

Where loads supplied are found to contain material other than from the approved quarry and are of unacceptable quality, the Contractor shall remove them from site at the Contractor's expense.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall use both Labour and Equipment as instructed by the Engineer to carry out this Item.

Quality Control:

- No haulage equipment shall be used until its capacity has been ascertained by the Engineer
- The quality of gravel dumped on the road shall be according to the Specifications. Testing of dumped material on site might be required as per the Engineer's instructions
- The distance between the stacks shall be checked to ensure the sufficient material is available to fill the gravel shutters to the top.

Measurement Unit: **m³km (Overhaul)**

The 'overhaul' shall be the distance, greater than 1.5km, to the centre point of the section where the gravel is being dumped and processed, measured along the shortest route as determined by the Engineer.

The measurement of overhaul shall be the product of the volume of the gravel compacted and the distance to the centre point as indicated above.

Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools, equipment, and incidental costs necessary to carry out the work.

10-70- 002 (a) Removal of Overburden - Labour

10-70- 002 (b) Equipment

The Contractor shall remove overburden from quarries and borrow pits, which includes loading, hauling and stockpiling at approved locations. The thickness of the overburden layer to be removed shall be determined from trial pits dug on a 30 metre grid within the quarry area.

The overburden shall be deposited neatly for re-use to reinstate the quarry on completion of the Works, as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method:

The Contractor shall use Labour and appropriate Equipment to carry out this item

Quality Control

- The location and manner of stock piling of the overburden for the reinstatement of the quarry shall be to the approval of the Engineer.

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of overburden removed as calculated from the cleared area and the mean depth indicated from the trial pits.

Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools materials and equipment, haulage, stockpiling and incidental costs required for carrying out the work

10-70-003 Restoration of Quarries and Borrow Pits

The Contractor shall level the ground, return the topsoil from the stockpiles, and uniformly spread the material over the full excavation area.

Adequate drainage provisions shall be made to protect the excavation areas, and where necessary appropriate protection measures shall be taken to avoid erosion of the spread topsoil layer. Grass and trees shall be replanted as directed by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** and/or **Equipment** to carry out this item as agreed by the Engineer.

Quality Control

The Engineer shall check that the required measures have been satisfactorily taken.

Measurement and Payment: Provisional Sum

Payment shall be made on a Dayworks basis for the labour and equipment as directed by the Engineer

SECTION 17: CONCRETE WORKS

17-80-001-006: Bridge's Structural Concrete

Refer to chapter 17 of the Standard Specifications for Roads and Bridge Construction

17-80-007 Concrete Road Section

The Contractor shall construct the concrete road carriageway on the prepared, shaped and compacted road formation as approved by the Engineer.

Concrete shall be class 20/20 and may be batched by volume, but shall be mixed in a mechanical mixer. The mix shall be as shown below.

Concrete Class	Nominal Mix by Volume	Batch with 1 bag Cement		
		No. of boxes		
		Fine	Coarse	Yield (approx)
20/20	1:2:4 (20mm max aggregate)	2	4	0.16m ³

The water added shall be the minimum necessary to give sufficient workability for efficient consolidation of the concrete. For concrete placed by hand this shall be 23-27 litres per bag of cement. For mechanical mixing and compacting (poker vibrator) the water content shall be reduced to 20 litres per bag of cement.

The concrete shall be placed in formwork which is clean, smooth faced and secure from movement and leakage to the full depth of the carriageway in clearly marked out bays. Steel reinforcing mesh mats (6mm) shall be laid at a depth 50mm below the finished surface as the concrete is being poured. Compaction of the concrete shall be by hand ramming or poker vibrator. The surface shall be tamped with a timber tamping bar to produce a uniform, transverse ridged surface.

Concrete pours shall normally be over half the carriageway width and in lengths between construction joints as directed by the Engineer, of 10-15 metres. Contraction joints if required shall correspond with the construction joints.

Where directed by the Engineer expansion joints shall be formed in positions and in accordance with the details provided by the Engineer.

The surface of the concrete shall be covered and kept moist for at least 4 days to allow adequate curing.

The Contractor shall make cubes for testing as directed by the Engineer.

All materials used for concrete production and the Contractor's working method shall be approved by the Engineer before concreting is permitted.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour and Equipment** to carry out this item.

Quality Control

Slump test shall be to the standard specified by the Engineer in the range of 25-100mm. Cube strength shall be 27.5 N/mm² at 28 days on an average of 4 cubes

Measurement Unit: m³

The measurement shall be the volume of concrete measured net according to the Drawings

Payment

The unit rate shall include full compensation for labour, tools, equipment, materials and incidental costs necessary to carry out the work.

SECTION 20: ROAD FURNITURE

Scope:

This section comprises those items of Road Furniture to be erected and maintained as aids to road safety, including traffic signs and guardrails.

20- 50- 001/4 Installation of Marker Posts

This activity involves the installation of road reserve and culvert marker posts, the road reserve marker posts will be 150mmx150mmx1500mm high with 900mm ground above.

The Engineer shall determine the location of the posts. They shall be set in a simple excavation and backfilled with mass concrete. The depth of the excavation shall be determined on the site, depending on the size and shape of the posts.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The posts shall be vertical and firmly bedded to the approval of the Engineer

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be in number of marker posts.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, posts, materials and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-005 Traffic Signs

The Contractor shall erect traffic signs of the type and at locations as directed by the Engineer. The signs materials and quality are shown on the Drawings. The signs shall be bedded in concrete Class 15/20 and shall be supported vertically until the concrete is set.

Work Method.

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item

Quality Control.

The Engineer shall check the sign position before concrete is backfilled.

Measurement Unit: No

The measurement shall be the number of signs erected.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

20-50-06 Provide and apply approved reflectronized paint, 100mm wide Road markings- White

Paint for road marking shall be internally reflectorised road marking paints manufactured in accordance with Clause 218 of the Standard Specification.

The rates inserted in the Bills of Quantities for road marking shall include preparation works.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of the surface painted

20-50-07 Provide and apply approved reflectronized paint, 100mm wide Road markings- Yellow

Paint for road marking shall be internally reflectorised road marking paints manufactured in accordance with Clause 218 of the Standard Specification.

The rates inserted in the Bills of Quantities for road marking shall include preparation works.

Measurement Unit: m²

The measurement shall be the area of the road surface painted

20-50- 008: Guardrail Repair

This activity involves the repair of Guardrails (including rails, posts and fixings) to a properly aligned, vertical and secure condition. The repair shall include securing any loose posts by re-compaction or removal of any unsuitable material surrounding the post, importing and compaction of suitable materials to render the posts secure, and the re-fixing of the rails.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use Labour to carry out this item.

Quality Control

- The guardrails shall be checked as being properly aligned secure and in a vertical position
- The fixings shall be hand checked to be firmly fixed

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of Guardrail repaired

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, material, tools, and incidental costs required to carry out the work.

20-50-010. Installation of Guard Rails

The Contractor shall erect guardrails at locations shown on the Drawings or as directed by the Engineer. The Beams for guardrails shall be "Armco Flexbeam" or similar obtained from a manufacturer approved by the Road Authority and shall be erected on concrete posts of top diameter not less than 150mm.

Posts shall be casted and shaped as shown on the Drawings and provided with the necessary bolts, nuts, washers and spacer blocks.

Holes excavated for the posts shall be spaced to suit the standard length of guardrail supplied, and shall be of sufficient size to permit the proper setting of the posts and to allow room for backfilling and compacting. At least 1 metre of a post shall be embedded in the ground. The backfilling shall be with 12:1 soil cement mixture, or as otherwise directed by the Engineer, after the erected rails have been approved by the Engineer.

Work Method

The Contractor shall use **Labour** to carry out this item.

Quality Control.

The Engineer shall check the post and rail erection before final backfilling.

Measurement Unit: m

The measurement shall be the length of Guardrail erected.

Payment

The unit rate shall be the full compensation for labour, tools, materials and incidental costs required for carrying out the work.

BILL OF QUANTITIES

The Employer reserves the right to determine the magnitude of the work load over the Contract Period.

1. The Bills of Quantities form part of the Contract Documents and are to be read in conjunction with the instructions to Tenderers and these documents.
2. The prices and rates to be inserted in the Bill of Quantities are to be the full, inclusive value of the work described under the several items including all costs and expenses which may be required in and for the execution of the work described and for the Contractor's overheads and profits.
3. Each item in the B/Q contains only a brief description of the proposed work. Fuller details and directions of the work to be done, the materials to be used, the standards of workmanship, methods of measurement and payment are to be found in the various sections of the Specifications.
4. The Quantities set forth in the Bill of Quantities are estimated and representing substantially the work to be carried out. There is no guarantee to the Contractor that he will be required to carry out all the quantities of work indicated under any one particular item or group of items in the Bills of Quantities. The basis of payment shall be the Contractor's rates and

UPGRADING TO CABRO-PAVING OF SHOP FRONTAGE WITHIN MARAGWA TOWN.

BILL OF QUANTITIES (ALL PROVISIONAL)					
ITEM	DESCRIPTION	UNIT	QTY	RATE	AMOUNT
1	Preparation of the subgrade with proper camber to include taking up of levels and compact	SM	1600		
2	Provide and place approved handpacked stone base in single layer of 200mm to make up levels including formation of falls binded with approved quarry dust or equivalent material to Engineer's	CM	320		
4	Supply and laying of approved 80 mm thick heavy duty cabro paving slabs on 50 mm thick sand or quarry dust to include compaction in accordance to	SM	1600		
5	Ditch/Mitre drains/Catch water drain excavations.	CM	400		
6	Stone pitching using approved hardcore stone, jointing with cement sand mortar (1:4) including formation of surface slopes	SM	150		
7	Supply and installation of road kerbs and drainage channels	LM	200		
8	Paint 0.1m wide thermoplastic or approved equivalent road marking paint on the road as instructed by the Engineer.	SM	15		
9	Allow a provisional sum to place warning signs, barriers and cones around working area and guide the passage of traffic through the works	ITEM	1		
10	Provide, erect and maintain Publicity Signboard as directed by the Engineer	ITEM	1		
11	Add provisional sum of Ksh 150,000.00 for Engineer's Supervision	ITEM	1		
SUBTOTAL					
ADD 16% V.A.T					
ADD PUBLIC PROCUREMENT CAPACITY BUILDING LEVY					
TOTAL CARRIED TO FORM OF TENDER					